

HISTORY

HISTORY

HISTORY

- 500.01 Series
- 500.05 Series not exclusively historical but bearing on literature, philosophy, etc.
- 500.1 Historiography. Study and teaching of history. Philosophy of history. Methodology
- 500.5 Biography of historians who have written on several countries or periods, e.g. Ranke
- 501 **Chronology.** Measurement of time. (Ancient, medieval, oriental, western, etc. Calendar reform. Church calendar. Easter tables, etc.)

WORLD HISTORY

General histories of the whole world, and works on shorter periods of World history, are placed here. Works confined to European history are placed at 530-534.

- 502.1 Chronological tables. Date books
- 502.2 Historical essays, general. Festschriften (incl. works of wider range, as at 500.05]
- 502.35 General works. Culture. Civilisation

Particular races and cultures

- 502.4 Aryan. Caucasian
- 502.45 Celtic. Alpine
- 502.5 Germanic. Teutonic (incl. Anglo-Saxon). *See also 541.14*
- 502.6 Latin (Romance). Mediterranean
- 502.65 Slavic
- 502.7 Semitic. *For Jews, see 514; for Arabs, see 636.16*
- 502.8 Oriental, general
- 502.9 Blacks. Africans

World history by period

- 503.1 Early, to 1500
- 503.2 1500-1919 *For World War I, 1914-1919, see 537-539*
- 503.3 20th century. 1919-1945. *For World War II, 1939-1945, see 539.1*
- 503.4 1945-

HISTORY OF WARFARE

General studies of land, sea and air warfare. For aerial warfare in particular, see 424; for the military history of particular countries or campaigns, see the appropriate heading under the country concerned; for military and naval arts and arms, see 422-424

Land, sea and air warfare

- 507.01 Series
- 507.1 Monographs, etc.

Land warfare

- 508.01 Series
- 508.1 Monographs, etc.

Naval warfare

- 509.01 Series
- 509.1 Monographs, etc.

ANCIENT HISTORY

These numbers are used for the history, topography, antiquities, etc., of the ancient civilizations of the Eastern Mediterranean, Mesopotamia, and the Roman Empire. For the modern history of these lands (i.e. from the Fall of Constantinople and the establishment of the Ottoman Empire), see the appropriate headings under Europe, Asia, Africa. Works on the topography, description, or social life and customs, etc. of these areas are placed here only if confined to ancient times. Works on the topography etc. of these areas in both ancient and modern times should be placed with the modern history of these areas.

Ancient history in general

- 510.01 Series
- 510.1 Collected works. General works. Dictionaries
- 510.3 Theory and methods of study

ANCIENT EGYPT

Works on Egypt before 638 A.D. are placed here. For general Egyptian history, see 642; for Egyptian art and architecture, see 400-410; for Egyptian science, see 340.5; and for Egyptian inscriptions and Papyri, etc., see 813.

- 512.01 Series
- 512.1 Comprehensive works (incl. history, antiquities, races, etc.)
- 512.15 Biography of Egyptologists. History and study of Egyptology
- 512.2 Ethnography. Races. Topography. Description and travel
- 512.25 Religion. Philosophy
- 512.3 Antiquities. Egyptology. Catalogues of collections
- 512.35 Excavations and monuments (incl. pyramids, obelisks, tombs)
- 512.4 Special objects (e.g. metals, mummies, implements, scarabs)
- 512.45 Special topics (social life, law, trade, food, dress, games)
- 512.5 History, general
- 512.55 Ancient, to 332 B.C.
- 512.6 332 B.C.-638 A.D. Hellenistic period (incl. Cleopatra)

JEWS

For Judaism, see 7-10; for Ancient Palestine, see 515; for modern Palestine and Israel, see 635

- 514.01 Series
- 514.1 Antiquities (Military, religious, artistic, and domestic). Folklore
For Monuments in Palestine, see 515
- 514.15 Social life and customs. Civilization
- 514.17 Biography, collective. Historians and historiography

History

- 514.2 History, general
- 514.22 Early, to 476 A.D.
- 514.26 476-1918 Medieval and modern
- 514.28 1918- Contemporary. *For the Holocaust, see 514.93*

JEWS

JEWS

- 514.45 Samaritans
- 514.5 Ten Lost Tribes of Israel
- Jews in particular countries: history and biography**
- 514.55 Great Britain
- 514.57 France
- 514.6 Germany
- 514.64 Russia
- 514.67 Spain. Portugal
- 514.7 Turkey (incl. Ottoman Empire)
- 514.72 Other European countries. Europe in general
- 514.75 Asia (except Palestine)
- 514.8 USA
- 514.85 Other countries (Latin America, Australasia)
- 514.9 Jewish question
- 514.93 **Antisemitism** (general). **Holocaust.**
For Antisemitism in particular countries, see 514.55-514.85
- 514.96 **Zionism.** Restoration to Palestine

ANCIENT PALESTINE

Works on Ancient Palestine and Syria together are placed here.

- 515.01 Series
- 515.1 Description and travel
- 515.2 Topography. History of Palestine exploration
- 515.3 Antiquities. *For Biblical antiquities see 37.3*
- 515.32 Jerusalem. Holy Sepulchre
- 515.35 Social life and customs. Civilization
- 515.38 Ethnography. Races
- 515.4 History, early (before Turkish occupation and Crusades)

SOUTHWESTERN ASIA

Here are placed works on the early history, etc., of the lands bordering the Eastern Mediterranean (the 'Levant', i.e. Turkey, Asia Minor, Syria, and Palestine); and works on overland journeys through Asia Minor to the Persian Gulf and India.

- 516.01 Series
- 516.1 **Southwestern Asia** in general: Topography. Description and travel
- 516.2 History. Antiquities
- 516.25 Social life and customs. Civilization
- 516.3 **Cyprus:** History (incl. modern history). Antiquities
- 516.35 Description. Social life
- 516.4 **Asia Minor:** History, etc., to 1453
- 516.5 Hittites
- 516.6 **Armenia (and Trans-Caucasia in general):** History
- 516.65 Antiquities
- 516.67 Description and travel. Civilization. Ethnography
- 516.7 **Georgia:** History. Description and travel. Antiquities, etc.
- For Armenia and Georgia under the Russian Empire and Soviet Union, and as independent states, see 588.45*
- 517.1 **Assyria and Mesopotamia:** History (incl. Akkadians, Sumerians)
- 517.15 Description and travel. Exploration. Antiquities
- 517.2 **Phoenicia**
- 517.4 **Syria, Ancient:** Description and travel. Antiquities
- 517.45 History. *See also 515 and 525.75*

GREECE AND ROME

- 519.01 Series
- 519.1 Dictionaries. Encyclopaedias
- 519.3 Historiography. Modern historians of Greece and Rome
For texts and studies of Greek and Roman historians see 707 and 712
- 519.4 History of Greece and Rome together
- 519.5 Biography of Greeks and Romans together
- 519.6 Geography. Topography. 'Orbis antiquus'
- 519.7 Antiquities: general works
For Classical influences on modern literatures, see under the relevant literatures, 700-759.

GREECE

- 520.01 Series

History

- 520.1 History, general. *For Historiography, see 519.3*
- 520.2 Earliest and mythical ages. Crete. Mycenae. Troy
- 520.3 775-479 B.C: To end of Persian wars
- 520.35 479-431 B.C: Age of Pericles
- 520.4 431-404 B.C: Peloponnesian War
- 520.45 404-362 B.C: Spartan and Theban supremacy
- 520.5 359-323 B.C: Macedonian epoch (incl. **Alexander the Great**, 336-323)
- 520.55 323-146 B.C: Hellenistic period
- 520.6 146 B.C.-323/476) A.D: Roman period
For Magna Graecia and Sicily, see 525
- 520.7 **Local history:** separate states, cities, islands
For Description and travel, see 619
- 520.75 Colonies
- 520.8 **Athens:** History. Antiquities
- 520.9 Ethnography. Races

ANCIENT GREECE

ANCIENT GREECE

Greek Antiquities

- 522.01 Series
- 522.1 General works: Dictionaries. Collections. Encyclopaedias
- 522.2 Geography. Topography
- 522.3 Civilization and culture
- 522.4 **Public and political antiquities:** general. Administration and finance
- 522.43 Federations and colonies
- 522.45 Army. Navy. *For Ancient Greek law, see 271*
- 522.5 **Private antiquities:** general
 - Family. Women. Slaves. Education. Games
 - Dwellings. Dress. Food. Funeral customs
- 522.6 Agriculture. Trade. Industries
- 522.7 **Religious antiquities:** general. Mysteries.
 - Divination and magic. Mythology and myths

MEDIEVAL GREECE

Byzantine Empire, 323-1453 A.D.

- 523.01 Series
 - 523.1 Biography, collective
 - 523.12 Historiography and historians (modern)
 - 523.2 Antiquities. Social life and customs
 - 523.25 Constitution and government. Empire and Papacy
 - 523.3 History, general
 - 523.32 Byzantine chronicles (texts and studies)
- History, by period**
- 523.4 323-1057
 - 523.42 323-337 Constantine the Great
 - 523.5 527-565 Justinian
 - 523.6 1057-1453
 - 523.7 1204-1261 Latin kingdom
 - 523.8 1261-1453 Fall of Constantinople
- For modern Greece, see 619*

**ROME. ROMAN EMPIRE.
ANCIENT ITALY TO 476 A.D.**

For studies of Greece and Rome together, see 519

- 524.01 Series
 - 524.1 Chronological tables. Fasti Consulares
 - 524.13 Biography, collective. Prosopography
For Historiography and historians (modern), see 519.3
For texts and studies of Roman historians, see 712.65 and 715
 - 524.2 History, general
 - 524.23 Pre-Roman Italy. Etruscans (Tyrrhenians)
 - 524.3 Kings and Republic, 753-27 B.C.
 - 524.32 Punic Wars. Hannibal
Wars in the East, 215-146 B.C.
 - 524.35 Wars in the West, 200-132 B.C.
 - 524.4 Fall of the Republic. Origin of Empire. 133 B.C.-27 B.C. (Gracchi. Jugurthine wars. Marius. Sulla. Pompey. Cicero)
 - 524.5 Julius Caesar
 - 524.6 **Roman Empire, 27 B.C.-476 A.D.**
 - 524.63 Twelve Caesars (Julius to Domitian), 27 B.C-96 A.D.
 - 524.65 Augustus
 - 524.7 284-476 A.D.: Decline and fall
- For Constantine, see 523.42; for Theodosius, see 523.4*
For the Holy Roman Empire (962-1806), see 570

ANCIENT ITALY

- 525.1 Geography
 - 525.13 Itineraria, Roman roads
- Provincial and local history**
- 525.15 Magna Graecia (Southern, Greek Italy)
 - 525.2 Sicily
 - 525.25 Sardinia
 - 525.3 **Rome (city):** general description and antiquities. *For purely architectural studies, see 402*
 - 525.4 Pompeii. Herculaneum
 - 525.5 Other towns and provinces (e.g. Etruria)
 - 525.6 Roman colonies, provinces, municipia considered collectively
 - 525.65 Gaul. Spain
 - 525.7 Dalmatia. Illyria. Moesia. Pannonia, etc.
 - 525.75 Syria. *But see also 515 and 517.4*
 - 525.77 Cyrene. Mauretania. Roman Africa

Roman Antiquities

- 526.1 General works
- 526.2 Roman civilization and culture
- 526.3 **Public antiquities:** general
 - Constitution. Government ('Magistratus', 'Dignitates', Citizenship, etc.)
- 526.4 Finance. Economics. Commerce and industries
- 526.45 Military and naval antiquities
- 526.5 **Private antiquities:** general
 - 526.6 Family. Women. Slaves. Education
 - 526.65 Athletics. Games. Circus. Gladiators
 - 526.7 Dwellings. Baths. Dress. Food. Funeral customs
- 526.8 Agriculture
- 526.9 **Religious antiquities**

GIPSIES

- 528.01 Series
- 528.1 General works. History
- 528.2 Religion. Beliefs. Folk-lore, etc.
- 528.3 Language and literature

By country

- 528.5 Great Britain
- 528.6 Other countries

EUROPE

EUROPE

EUROPE

Description and travel

- 530.1 Topography. Gazetteers. Guidebooks. Comprehensive works
- 530.2 To 1500
- 530.3 1500-1800
- 530.4 1801-

MEDIEVAL AND MODERN HISTORY

- 531.01 Series
- 531.1 General works
- 531.3 Biography, collective (e.g. Kings and Queens)

MEDIEVAL HISTORY

- 532.01 Series
- 532.1 Sources. Documents. Collections. Medieval chronicles
- 532.13 Biography, collective, more than one country
For biographies of individuals, see the particular country
- 532.15 Historiography and historians
- 532.2 History, to ca. 1450, general
- 532.24 **Medieval Antiquities.** Social life and customs
- 532.26 **History of institutions:** (e.g. Feudalism. Church and State. Medieval city)
- 532.3 476-1000: Early Medieval Europe
- 532.32 Migrations (Goths. Visigoths. Ostrogoths. Vandals. Huns. Lombards. Slavs. Normans)
- 532.4 **Crusades:** general works. Saladin
 - First Crusade: 1096-1099 Third Crusade: 1189-1193
 - Second Crusade: 1147-1149 Fourth Crusade: 1196-1198; 1204-1219
- 532.5 Later Crusades, 13th-15th centuries
- 532.6 Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem. Latin Orient, 1099-1291
For the Arab Empire and the Caliphate, see 636
- 532.7 1000-1453: Later Medieval Europe
- 532.8 Renaissance Europe. 15th century
For the Renaissance in particular countries, see under the relevant country

MODERN HISTORY

- 533.01 Series
 533.1 History, from ca. 1450, general. European concert. Balance of power

1453-1648; 15th and 16th centuries

- 533.12 Sources. Documents. Collections
 533.14 Biography. Memoirs
 533.15 History

1601-1715; 17th century

- 533.2 History
 533.22 Sources. Documents. Collections
 533.24 Biography. Memoirs
 533.26 Thirty Years' War, 1618-1648. Biography of participants
 533.28 War of Devolution, 1667-1668
 533.3 Dutch War, 1672-1678
 533.33 War of the Grand Alliance, 1688-1697. Peace of Ryswick
 533.36 War of the Spanish Succession, 1701-1714. Treaty of Utrecht

1715-1789; 18th century

- 533.4 History. Sources
 533.42 Biography. Memoirs
 533.44 Quadruple Alliance
 533.46 War of Austrian Succession, 1740-1748. Peace of Aix-la-Chapelle
 533.5 Seven Years' War, 1756-1763. Treaty of Paris
 533.55 Period of French Revolution, 1789-1815

19th century

- 533.6 History. Essays
 533.62 Sources. Documents. Collections
 533.64 Biography. Memoirs
 533.66 Social life. Civilization
 533.7 Eastern Question
 533.73 Slavs and Pan Slavism
 533.75 Central Asian Question
 533.8 1815-1870. Holy Alliance, 1815-1830
 533.85 1871- later 19th century onwards

EUROPE

EUROPE

20th century Europe

- 534.01 Series
- 534.1 1900-1990: History, incl. post-war Western and Eastern Europe. Cold War
European Union (incl. its forerunners): history and politics
For World War I, see 537-539; for World War II, see 539.1
- 534.13 Biography. Memoirs
- 534.15 Social life and customs
- 534.2 1990- **European Union**

CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

This class is for works on general and comparative European constitutional history. For the constitutional history of particular countries, see under the headings for those countries. For treatises of political science, see 206-219.

- 536.01 Series
- 536.1 Government. Executive power. Cabinet system. Ministerial responsibility
- 536.2 Legislation and legislatures
- Legislative bodies: general and comparative history
 - Federal and State relations
- 536.4 Citizenship: Suffrage. Electoral systems. Voting. Representation
- For comparative studies of European political parties, see 216*
- 536.5 Civil Service. Judiciary
- 536.6 **European Union:** constitutional, administrative and institutional history. This class covers the institutions of the European Union and its forerunners (e.g. the European Community), incl. the European Parliament and Council of Ministers. *For the political history of the European Union, incl. studies of European elections, the future and expansion of the Union, and the development of its politics, see 534.1 and 534.2*

FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914-1918

Classmarks for 537-539 consist of the following elements:

	Class no.	Size letter.	Decade no.	Serial no.
e.g.	537.	c.	97.	401

It is the Serial numbers, denoting the subjects, which are listed below:

- | | | |
|-----|------|--|
| 537 | 1- | General history |
| | 401- | Causes, origins |
| | 701- | Diplomatic and other official documents |
| | 901- | Political history |
| 538 | 1- | Military operations, general |
| | 101- | Western theatre |
| | 201- | Eastern and Italian theatre |
| | 301- | Asia and Africa |
| | 401- | Naval operations. Aerial, and tanks |
| | 501- | Auxiliary services: (Recruiting, munitions, Red Cross) |
| | 601- | Naval and military law (courts martial, etc.) |
| | 701- | Vandalism and atrocities. Prisoners |
| | 801- | Espionage |
| 539 | 1- | International relations, neutral attitudes and actions |
| | 101- | Propaganda and pacifist literature |
| | 201- | Peace overtures and negotiations |
| | 301- | Finance and economics of the War |

History and conditions in particular countries

- | | |
|------|-----------------|
| 401- | England |
| 421- | Italy |
| 461- | Germany |
| 481- | Belgium |
| 501- | Turkey |
| 511- | France |
| 531- | Luxemburg |
| 541- | Russia |
| 581- | Serbia |
| 591- | Armenia |
| 601- | Bulgaria |
| 611- | Rumania |
| 621- | USA |
| 631- | Portugal |
| 641- | China |
| 651- | Austria-Hungary |
| 770- | Other countries |
| 801- | Miscellaneous |

For the Bibliography of the First World War, see R857.537

SECOND WORLD WAR, 1939-1945

Classmarks for items in this class consist of the following elements:

	Class no.	Size letter	Subdivision no.	Running no.
e.g.	539.1.	c.	3.	1

is the first `c' size volume in the subdivision `Political works: general'.

Works of the imagination (novels, plays, poems, etc.) are not placed in this class.

- | | | |
|-------|----|--|
| 539.1 | 1 | Comprehensive works. General history |
| | 2 | Diplomatic and Official documents: general and collective |
| | 3 | Political history of the War: general |
| | 5 | Causes of the War. Origins |
| | 7 | International relations: general |
| | | Political history of the War: particular countries |
| | 10 | British Empire |
| | 11 | Great Britain |
| | 12 | African possessions |
| | 14 | Australia and Pacific possessions |
| | 15 | Canada and Newfoundland |
| | 16 | India and Burma |
| | 17 | Eire (Republic of Ireland) |
| | 18 | Malaya |
| | 19 | British Mediterranean and Near East possessions |
| | 20 | New Zealand |
| | 21 | West Indies |
| | 22 | Other (e.g. Hong Kong) |
| | 25 | Belgium. Luxembourg |
| | 27 | Bulgaria |
| | 29 | Czechoslovakia |
| | 30 | Denmark. Iceland |
| | 32 | Estonia. Latvia. Lithuania |
| | 35 | Finland |
| | 40 | France (incl. colonies, etc., e.g. Indo-China, Syria) |
| | 45 | Germany |
| | 47 | Greece |
| | 49 | Holland (incl. Dutch East Indies) |
| | 50 | Hungary |
| | 51 | Iraq |
| | 52 | Italy (incl. Ethiopia, Eritrea, Italian Somaliland, Libya) |
| | 53 | Japan |
| | 55 | Norway |

WORLD WAR II

539.1	60	Poland
	63	Rumania
	65	Russia
	80	USA (incl. Pacific possessions)
	85	Yugoslavia
	90	Neutral countries

Military History of the War

100	War by land (incl. land combined with sea or air): general
105	Special aspects (e.g. mechanised troops, parachuting, commandos)
110	Special periods
115	Western front: Allies - Germany (incl. D-Day landings)
130	Northern front: Germany - Denmark & Norway
140	Eastern front: Germany - Poland
145	Russia - Poland
150	Russia - Finland
155	Germany - Russia
160	Near East: Balkans
162	Italy & Germany - Greece (incl. Crete)
163	Germany & Italy - Yugoslavia
165	Mediterranean and Middle East (incl. campaigns in North and East Africa, Sicily and Italy)
166	Ethiopian campaign. Eritrea. Somaliland
167	Egyptian and Libyan campaigns. Tunisia. Algeria. Morocco
168	Iran. Iraq. Syria. Palestine
170	Far East
171	Pacific region: Philippines. Malaya. Dutch East Indies
173	India and Burma

WORLD WAR II

Continued overleaf

539.1	175	Armies of particular countries: general		
		<i>For Personal narratives, see subdivision 610; for Regimental histories and memorial volumes, see S538:575</i>		
		<i>For works on resistance movements in particular countries, see subdivisions 710-770</i>		
	180	British Empire		
	181	Great Britain		
		Army	Navy	Air Force
	182	African possessions	277	422
	184	Australia and Pacific possessions	279	424
	185	Canada and Newfoundland	280	425
	186	India and Burma	281	426
	187	Irish Free State	282	427
	188	Malaya	283	428
	189	Mediterranean and Near East	284	429
	190	New Zealand	285	430
	191	West Indies	286	431
	192	Other parts of the Empire	287	432
	195	Belgium	290	435
	197	Bulgaria	292	437
	199	Czechoslovakia	-	439
	200	Denmark	295	440
	202	Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania	297	442
	205	Finland	300	445
	210	France (incl. colonies, etc.)	305	450
	215	Germany	310	455
	217	Greece	312	457
	219	Holland (incl. Dutch East Indies)	314	459
	220	Hungary	315	460
	221	Iraq	316	461
	222	Italy (incl. African possessions)	317	462
	223	Japan	318	463
	225	Norway	320	465
	230	Poland	325	470
	233	Rumania	328	473
	235	Russia	330	475
	240	USA (incl. Pacific possessions)	335	485
	245	Yugoslavia	340	490
	247	Neutral countries	345	495

- 539.1 250 **War by sea** (incl. sea combined with air): general
- 255 Special operations (e.g. Battle of the River Plate)
- 260 Submarine warfare: general and special (i.e. of any navy)
- 265 Mines. Minelaying. Minesweeping
- 270 **Navies of particular countries:** general
 For Personal narratives, see subdivision 620; for Memorial vols., see S538:575
- 275 British Empire
- 276 Great Britain (including Royal Marines)
- 277-345 *Other countries. See table on previous page*
- 350 Mercantile Marine: general and various countries
- 351 Great Britain
- 400 **War by air:** general
- 405 Special operations (e.g. Battle of Britain)
- 410 Anti-aircraft defences, general and special (i.e. in any country)
- 415 **Air Forces of particular countries:** general
 For Personal narratives, see subdivision 630; for Memorial vols., see S538:575
- 420 British Empire
- 421 Great Britain
- 422-495 *Other countries. See table on previous page*
- 500 **Auxiliary services:** general
- 505 Medical. Red Cross
- 510 Chaplains
- 515 Munitions
- 520 Land
- 525 Social welfare. YMCA. Church Army
- 530 Women's auxiliary services (ATS, WAAF, WRNS, etc.)
- 535 Civil defence (e.g. ARP, NFS)
- 540 Home Guard
- 550 Economics of the war: blockade, finance, food, etc.
- 575 Biography: collective works, dictionaries, etc.
 For Rolls of Honour, see S538:575
- 600 **Personal narratives** (Diaries, letters, memoirs, etc.): general
 For Political memoirs, see subdivisions 3 and 10-90
- 610 Military
- 620 Naval (incl. Mercantile Marine)
- 630 Air
- 640 Auxiliary services

Conditions in particular countries during the War

- 539.1 705 Great Britain
- 706 Other countries of the British Empire, general
- 707 African possessions
- 708 Asiatic possessions
- 709 Australia and Pacific possessions
- 710 Belgium. Luxemburg
- 712 Bulgaria
- For China, see 624.5*
- 714 Czechoslovakia
- 715 Denmark. Iceland. Faroe Islands
- 717 Estonia. Latvia. Lithuania
- 720 Finland
- 725 France (incl. colonies, etc., e.g. Indo-China, Syria)
- 730 Germany
- 732 Greece
- 733 Greenland
- 734 Holland (incl. Dutch East Indies)
- 735 Hungary
- 736 Iraq
- 737 Italy (incl. Ethiopia, Eritrea, Italian Somaliland, Libya)
- 738 Japan
- 740 Norway
- 745 Poland
- 748 Rumania
- 750 Soviet Union (excl. Baltic States)
- 765 United States (incl. Pacific possessions)
- 770 Yugoslavia
- 775 Neutral countries
- 800 Prison camps. *For personal experiences, see subdivisions 600-640*
- 805 Refugees
- 810 Atrocities. War criminals (incl. trials). *For the Holocaust, see 514.93*
- 815 Secret services. Espionage
- 820 Propaganda
- 825 Civil liberties. News and censorship. Conscientious objectors. Pacifism
- 835 Peace proposals and negotiations
- 850 Special subjects and miscellaneous (incl. wartime scientific research)
- 855 The War and art (incl. photography)
- 860 The War and religion

865 The War and women. *See also subdivision 530*

ENGLAND

ENGLAND

ENGLAND

- 540.01 Series (e.g. Camden Society)
- 540.02 **Series:** Official records. State Papers. Sources and documents (e.g. Historical MSS Commission. Rolls Series. Calendars of State Papers)

HISTORY

For purely political and constitutional history, see 557-558

- 540.1 History, general
- 540.13 Sources and documents (non-serial)
- 540.16 Dictionaries. Chronologies. Tables. Lists of Kings, etc.
- 540.18 Historiography, and biography of historians of England and the Empire
- 540.2 Biography, collective. Biographical series. *For individual biographies, see the appropriate period.*

MILITARY HISTORY

- 540.3 General works. *For particular campaigns, see the appropriate period*
- 540.32 Biography, collective
- 540.33 Medieval period, to ca. 1485
- 540.34 Modern period (1485-): general. Regimental histories
- 540.35 16th and 17th centuries
- 540.36 18th century onwards
- 540.38 19th century onwards
- 540.4 20th century onwards
- 540.5 **Royal Air Force**
- 540.6 **Royal Navy. Naval history** (incl. Coast Guard): General works
- 540.62 Biography, collective
- 540.63 Medieval and modern, to ca. 1800. History and biography
- 540.67 19th century onwards. History and biography

ENGLISH HISTORY

For Social conditions, life and customs, and civilization in general, see 474.6

- 540.8 National characteristics
- 540.85 Ethnography. Races. *For African and Asian immigrants in Britain, see 244*

EARLY AND MEDIEVAL HISTORY, to 1485

- 541.1 General works, to ca. 1485
- 541.12 **Pre-Norman England, to 1066:** general (Celts. Romans. Saxons. Danes)
- 541.14 Saxons, 445-1066
- 541.16 Danish invasions, rule, etc., 1017-1042

MEDIEVAL HISTORY, 1066-1485

- 541.2 Sources and documents
- 541.22 History, general, 1066-1485
- 541.24 Social life and customs. Feudal tenure. Domesday Book
- 541.3 Normans, 1066-1154
- 541.32 Biography. *But for lives of kings, see 541.3*
- 541.4 Angevins, 1154-1215
- 541.42 Biography. *But for lives of kings, see 541.4*
- 541.5 Plantagenets, 1216-1399
- 541.52 Henry III, 1216-1272: life and reign
- 541.58 Biography. *But for lives of kings, see 541.5*
- 541.6 Lancaster and York, 1399-1485
- 541.62 Wars of the Roses, 1455-1485
- 541.68 Biography. *But for lives of kings, see 541.6*

MODERN HISTORY, 1485-

- 542.1 General works. Sources

TUDORS, 1485-1603

- 542.2 General works. Sources
- 542.22 Social life and customs
- 542.24 Henry VII, 1485-1509
- 542.3 Henry VIII, 1509-1547
- 542.32 Biography of Queens. Divorce
- 542.34 Biography of contemporaries
- 542.4 Edward VI, 1547-1553 (incl. Lady Jane Grey)
- 542.5 Mary, 1553-1558
- 542.6 Elizabeth, 1558-1603
- 542.62 Biography of contemporaries
- 542.63 Spanish Armada

STUARTS, 1603-1714

- 543.1 General works. Sources
- 543.12 Social life and customs
- 543.15 Early Stuarts, 1603-1660
- 543.2 James I, 1603-1625
- 543.22 Biography of contemporaries
- 543.24 Gunpowder Plot, 1605. Biography of conspirators
- 543.3 Charles I, 1625-1649
- 543.32 Biography of contemporaries
- 543.4 Civil War and Commonwealth, 1642-1660. *For military history, see 540.3*
- 543.42 Biography of contemporaries

ENGLAND

- 543.45 Oliver Cromwell: life and family. Writings. Speeches
543.5 Later Stuarts, 1660-1714. general works. Sources
543.6 Charles II, 1660-1685
543.62 Biography of contemporaries, 1660-1714
543.64 Monmouth and his rebellion
543.7 James II, 1685-1688. Glorious Revolution
543.8 William and Mary, 1689-1702
543.9 Anne, 1702-1714

EIGHTEENTH CENTURY, 1714-1820

- 544.1 General works. Sources. Hanoverians
544.12 Biography, collective
544.14 Social life and customs
544.2 George I, 1714-1727
544.22 George II, 1727-1760
544.24 Biography of contemporaries, 1714-1760 (e.g. Chatham)
544.3 George III, 1760-1820. *For the Napoleonic Wars, see 562*
544.32 Biography of contemporaries, 1761-1820
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544.63 George IV, 1820-1830
544.65 William IV, 1830-1837
544.7 Victorian era, 1837-1901. *For social life and customs see 544.5*
544.8 Victoria, life and letters. Albert, Prince Consort
544.85 Biography, 1850-1900. *For the Boer War, see 656.5*
544.9 Statesmen. Politicians (Gladstone. Salisbury. Disraeli. Rosebery etc.)

TWENTIETH CENTURY

- 545.1 General works. Sources. *For Military and Naval history, see 540.3-540.67*
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545.18 Biography
545.2 Edward VII, 1901-1910
545.3 George V, 1910-1936. *For the period of World War I, 1914-1918, see 537*
545.38 Edward VIII, 1936
545.4 George VI, 1936-1952
545.42 Elizabeth II, 1952 -

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SCOTLAND

SCOTLAND

SCOTLAND

- 550.01 Series
- 550.1 Sources and documents
- 550.2 Biography, collective

HISTORY

For Antiquities, see 486.15; for Social life and customs, see 486.2

- 550.3 General works
- 550.4 Early and medieval to 1603
- 550.45 War of Independence, 1285-1371
- 550.5 1371-1542, Early Stuarts
- 550.55 Biography to 1542
- 550.6 Mary Stuart, 1542-1567
- 550.65 Biography of contemporaries
- 550.7 1567-1707: History
- 550.8 Biography
- 550.9 **Constitution (pre 1707 and 1999-):** Royal succession. Ministers of State. Parliament
- 551.1 1707-1801
- 551.12 1707-1745, Jacobite movements. Battle of Culloden
- 551.14 Biography of the 18th century
- 551.2 1801 onwards
- 551.22 Biography

IRELAND**IRELAND****IRELAND**

For Antiquities, see 488.16; for Social life and customs, see 488.2

- 554.01 Series
- 554.1 Sources and documents
- 554.4 Biography, collective
- 554.5 History, general
- 554.55 Constitutional history and treatises. Administration. Civil Service
- 554.6 Early, to 1154: (Pagan. Christian, 433-; Danish wars, 795-1014)
- 554.62 1154-1603
- 554.64 17th century
- 554.66 18th century
- 554.68 19th century, to 1921 (incl. Easter Rising)
- 554.7 1921- Northern Ireland
- 554.8 1921- Republic of Ireland (incl. Irish Free State)

ENGLISH CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

- 557.01 Series
- 557.1 General works. Source collections
- 557.15 **Constitutional history:** collected documents. Source books
- 557.2 Early, to 1485. Magna Carta, 1215
- 557.3 Modern, 1485- General works
- 557.35 16th century. Tudors, 1485-1603
- 557.4 17th century. Stuarts and Revolution, 1603-1714
- 557.45 18th century. 1714-1832
- 557.5 19th century. 1832-1901 (Reform Bills of 1832 and 1866-67)
- 557.55 20th century
- 558.1 Special questions (e.g. Written constitutions. Colonial and Imperial Government)
- 558.15 **Administration:** general works on British constitution and government
- 558.2 Crown. Prerogative. Royal Household (incl. Privy Purse, Privy Council, Star Chamber)
- 558.3 Cabinet. Ministers. Ministerial responsibility
- 558.35 Civil Service. *For publications of the Civil Service Commission, see OP*
- 558.4 **Parliament:** history, general
- 558.42 early, to 1485
- 558.44 modern, 1485-
- 558.6 Parliamentary representation (Counties, boroughs, etc.)
- 558.65 Parliamentary procedure and privileges of M.P.'s
- 558.7 House of Lords
- 558.75 House of Commons. *For memoirs of MPs, see Biography of appropriate period*
- 558.8 **Judiciary:** history and special courts (e.g. Assizes, Ecclesiastical courts)
- 558.9 Citizenship. Naturalization
- 558.92 Suffrage. Franchise. Elections
- 558.94 Woman suffrage in England
- 558.95 Political parties. Organization
- British Empire and Colonies collectively**
- 559.1 General works (economics, finance, statistics, etc.)
- 559.2 History
- 559.3 Descriptive works. Settlement of colonies
- 559.4 Constitutions
- 559.5 Administration

FRANCE**FRANCE****FRANCE**

- 560.01 Series
 560.1 Ethnography. Races. Foreigners

HISTORY

- 560.13 Biography, collective. *For individual biographies, see the appropriate period or place*
 560.15 Historiography and historians of France
 560.2 History, general
 560.23 Sources. Documents. Collections. Chronicles
 560.26 Social life and customs. Civilization. National characteristics
For particular periods, see 560.4-564
 560.3 **Military history:** general
For particular campaigns, see the appropriate period
 560.35 **Naval history:** general

MEDIEVAL HISTORY

- 560.4 **Early, to 1515:** general
 560.42 To 476: Ancient and Roman. *For Roman Gaul, see 525.65*
 560.44 476-752: Merovingians
 560.46 752-987: Carolingians. Charlemagne (768-814)
 560.48 987-1328: Capetians
 560.5 1328-1445: Hundred Years' War
 560.54 Joan of Arc
 560.55 15th century to 1515

EARLY MODERN HISTORY

- 560.6 1515- Early modern, and Modern history in general
 560.62 1515-1589: 16th century
 560.64 1589-1715: 17th century
 560.66 1589-1660: Henri IV, Louis XIII, Richelieu, Mazarin, the Fronde
 560.7 1660-1715: Louis XIV
 560.75 Biography and memoirs of 17th century
 560.77 Social life and customs
 560.8 1715-1789: 18th century. Social life and customs of the Ancien Regime
 560.85 1774-1789: Louis XVI and Marie Antoinette (d. 1793)
 560.88 Biography of 18th century

FRENCH REVOLUTION

- 561.01 Series
 561.1 Antecedents and causes
 561.2 Sources. Documents. Collections
 561.3 Biography and memoirs of contemporaries
 561.4 History, general. Chronology. Dictionaries

FRANCE

FRANCE

- 561.5 Church and State. Emigres. Societies
- 561.6 Social life and customs
- 561.7 1789-1795: from the Assemblies to the Convention (incl. the Terror)
- 561.8 1795-1799: Directory
- 561.9 1799-1804: Consulate

Napoleonic period, 1804-1815

- 562.1 Sources. Documents. Collections
- 562.15 Biography of contemporaries
- 562.2 History, general. Napoleonic Wars, general
- 562.3 **Napoleon I:** biography. Napoleon in art and literature
- 562.34 Writings. Letters. Speeches. Decrees
- 562.36 Family, including biography of Napoleon II, Duc de Reichstadt

Revolutionary and Napoleonic Wars

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- 562.42 1796-1801: Wars in Italy
- 562.44 1798-1799: Expedition to Syria and Egypt
- 562.46 1805-1807: Third Coalition. Prussia. Peace of Tilsit
- 562.5 1808-1814: Peninsular War. Spain
- 562.6 1809: Germany and Austria
- 562.7 1812: Russia
- 562.8 1813-1815: War of Liberation. Waterloo
- 562.9 1815: Congress of Vienna. Treaties of 1815

MODERN HISTORY

- 563.1 1815- History, general. Biography, 1815-1870. *See also 563.27*
- 563.12 1815-1830: Restoration. Louis XVIII. Charles X
- 563.14 1830: Revolution
- 563.15 1830-1848: July Monarchy. Louis Philippe
- 563.18 1848-1851: February Revolution. Second Republic
- 563.2 1852-1870: Second Empire. Napoleon III
- 563.25 Social life, customs, manners
- 563.27 Biography and memoirs
- 563.3 1870-1871: Franco-Prussian War
- 563.37 Siege of Paris. Commune, 1871
- 563.4 1871-1918: Third Republic (1871-1940), history, general
For period of 1st World War, 1914-1918, see 539
- 563.45 Dreyfus Case
- 563.47 Biography and memoirs

20th CENTURY FRANCE

- 563.5 History, general. Sources
- 563.6 Social life and customs. Civilization. Intellectual life
- 563.7 Military and naval history
- 563.8 Biography and memoirs (incl. biography of statesmen)
- 564.1 1918-1940: *For period of 2nd World War, 1939-1945, see 539.1*
- 564.15 1940-1958: Fourth Republic (1946-1958)
- 564.2 1958- Fifth Republic, history, general
- 564.25 1958-1969 De Gaulle's presidency. *For biography of De Gaulle, see 563.8*
- 564.27 1970-1995 Presidencies of Pompidou, Giscard D'Estaing, and Mitterrand
- 564.3 1995-

REGIONAL AND LOCAL STUDIES

- 567.01 Series
- 567.1 Topography: comprehensive works
- 567.15 Monumental and picturesque. *For purely architectural works, see 401-402*
- 567.2 Antiquities
- 567.3 Description and travel, to 1800
- 567.35 1801-

Paris

- 567.4 Antiquities. Description. Districts. Streets. Buildings
- 567.5 **History:** general. Social life and customs
- 567.51 early, to 1700
- 567.52 18th century
- 567.53 since 1800. *See also 563.37*

Regions, provinces, departments, etc.

- 568.1 Brittany. Maine. Anjou
- 568.2 Normandy. Picardy. Artois
- 568.3 Champagne. Ile de France. Paris region (formerly Seine and Oise)
- 568.38 Alsace-Lorraine
- 568.4 Burgundy. Franche-Comte. Savoy
- 568.5 Orleanais. Touraine. Berry. Bourbonnais. Lyonnais. Auvergne
- 568.6 Poitou. Limousin. Marche
- 568.7 Guienne (Aquitaine). Gascony. Pyrenees
- 568.8 Languedoc. Cevennes. Foix. Roussillon
- 568.9 Provence (Riviera). Rhone. Dauphine
- 568.98 Corsica

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FRANCE

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- 569.05 Collections. Documents
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Executive. Crown. Nobility. Legislature. Parlements. Estates. Estates General
For the Judiciary, courts, and legal system, see 275
- 569.2 **1789 onwards (Constitutional regimes):** history
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- 569.22 Fourth Republic, 1946-1958
- 569.23 Fifth Republic, 1958 onwards
- 569.3 1789 onwards: treatises
Government. Administration. Executive. Legislature.
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- 569.4 Civil rights. Citizenship. Naturalization. Suffrage. Elections
- 569.5 Political parties

FRENCH COLONIES AND OVERSEAS TERRITORIES

- 569.6 General works
- 569.7 Constitution and administration
- 569.8 History and politics

GERMANY

(Holy Roman Empire, 962-1806)

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- 570.32 Early and medieval, to 1500
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- 570.4 German culture in foreign countries
- 570.42 Foreigners in Germany. *For Jews in Germany, see 514.6*

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- 570.45 Biography, collective (not limited to one period)
For individual biographies, see the particular period or place
- 570.47 Historiography and historians
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- 570.52 **Kulturkampf**
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- 570.6 **Military history:** general. *For particular campaigns, see the appropriate period*
- 570.7 **Naval history:** general. Sea power

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- 570.85 752-911: Carolingians. *For Charlemagne, see above 560.46*
- 570.86 919-1024: House of Saxony
- 570.88 1024-1125: House of Franconia
- 570.9 1125-1273: Hohenstaufen (Frederick I Barbarossa, 1152-1190. Frederick II, 'Stupor Mundi', 1215-1250)
- 570.95 1273-1519: Houses of Luxemburg and Habsburg

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- 571.24 1519-1559: Karl V. Peasants' war, 1524-1525
- 571.26 1530-1547: Schmalkaldic League and war
- 571.28 1618-1648: Period of Thirty Years' War. *For the war itself, see 533.26*
- 571.3 1648-1789: 17th and 18th centuries
- 571.35 1789-1815: Germany during the French Revolution
- 571.4 1815-1914: 19th century. *For the period of the Great War, 1914-1918, see 537*
- 571.42 1848-1871: Period of Revolution. Austro-Prussian war, 1866. *For the wars with Denmark, 1848-1850 and 1864, see 597.43; for the Franco-Prussian war, 1870-1871, see 563.3*
- GERMAN EMPIRE, 1871-1918**
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- 571.52 Sources and documents
- 571.54 Biography
- 571.55 Bismarck: Biography
- 571.57 Writings. Speeches. Letters. Table-talk
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- 571.7 1918-1990: German Republic. Weimarer Republic
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Silesian wars, 1740-1745. *For the Seven Years' War (1756-1763), see 535.5*
- 573.35 Biography, after 1640

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- 573.5 **Northern Germany**
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- 573.7 **Eastern provinces of Prussia**
- 573.8 **Central Germany**
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- 574.1 **Western Germany**
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- 574.16 Rhine province (Rhenish Prussia). Saar. Saarland
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- 574.4 Bavaria. Franconia. Hohenlohe. Neuberg
- 574.5 Wurttemberg. Hohenzollern. Swabia
- 574.7 **Hansa cities and Hanseatic League:** Hamburg, Bremen, Lubeck; and other Hansa cities
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* formerly part of Prussia

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| Confederation of 1815 (Deutscher Bund): | 1815-1866 |
| North German Confederation: | 1867-1871 |
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- 575.42 West Germany (Federal Republic) 1945-1990
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- 575.46 United Germany: 1990-

GERMAN COLONIAL EMPIRE

- 575.8 General works (Economics. Finance. Statistics)
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- 575.84 Constitutions. Politics
- 575.86 Administration. Organization
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ITALY

ITALY

ITALY

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- 576.3 **Social life:** general, and early to ca. 1400
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- 576.44 Historiography and historians
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- 576.55 Naval history, general

MEDIEVAL ITALY

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- 576.63 489-553: Gothic kingdom
- 553-568: Byzantine Exarchate
- 568-768: Lombard kingdom
- 576.66 768-1492: Later Middle Ages. Age of the Communes. Guelfs and Ghibellines
- 576.68 Biography, later medieval. Borgias

MODERN ITALY

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- 576.78 1792-1815: Napoleonic period
- 576.8 1792-; 19th century in general
- 576.83 Biography of 19th century
- 576.85 1848-1871: Risorgimento. Garibaldi
- 576.87 1848-1849: Austro-Sardinian war
- 576.9 1871- Italian Unification. Kingdom of Italy
- 576.92 20th century, general.
- 1923-1945: Mussolini. Fascism
- 576.93 1945- Republic

576.95 Biography of 20th century

REGIONAL AND LOCAL HISTORY

578.01 Series: Piedmont and Savoy

578.02 Series: Liguria. Lombardy

578.03 Series: Venice. Veneto

578.04 Series: Central Italy

578.06 Series: Southern Italy

578.07 Series: Sicily

NORTHERN ITALY

578.1 General history, description, and travel

Piedmont, Savoy, Valle d'Aosta

578.12 Description and antiquities

578.13 Social life and customs

578.15 History (Piedmont and Savoy, or Savoy alone)

578.16 Piedmont

578.18 Kingdom of Sardinia, 1718-1860. *For the island of Sardinia, see 578.83*

Genoa and Liguria

578.2 Description. Antiquities. Social life and customs

578.22 History

Milan and Lombardy

578.25 Description. Antiquities. Social life and customs

578.27 History

Venice and the Veneto,

Trentino and Friuli-Venezia-Giulia

578.3 Description. Antiquities

578.31 Social life and customs

578.32 Biography

578.33 **History:** early, to 1500

578.35 1500-1797: to the fall of the Republic

578.36 General and modern (after 1797)

578.38 Constitution and law

CENTRAL ITALY

578.4 General description and travel

Tuscany and Florence (incl. Elba)

578.41 Description. Antiquities. Social life and customs

578.43 **History and biography:** early and mediaeval, to 1420

578.44 Medici period, 1420-1737.

Medici family. Savonarola, 1452-1498

ITALY

ITALY

- 578.46 General and modern
- 578.48 **Florence:** History. Antiquities
- Emilia-Romagna, San Marino, Marche,
Umbria, and Lazio (incl. Papal States)**
- For description and travel, see 578.4*
- 578.5 History, to 1870 (to the end of the Papal States)
- 578.52 1870- *For the history of the Papacy, see 71*
- Rome (since 476 A.D.). Vatican City**
- 578.54 Description. Medieval antiquities. Buildings. Districts. Monuments
- 578.56 Social and intellectual life
- 578.57 History
- SOUTHERN ITALY**
- 578.6 General history, description and travel. *For ancient history, see Magna Graecia (525.15)*
- Naples. Kingdom of the Two Sicilies**
- Campania, Molise, Puglia, Basilicata, Calabria, Abruzzi**
- 578.62 Description. Antiquities. Social life and customs
- 578.64 **History and biography:** early, to 1442
- 578.66 1442-1815
- 1815-1860: Kingdom of the Two Sicilies
- 578.68 General and modern
- Sicily**
- 578.7 Description and travel. Antiquities. *For Ancient Sicily, see 525.2*
- 578.72 Social life and customs
- 578.73 History, general
- 578.75 Early, to 1409
- 578.77 Modern, 1409 onwards
- Sardinia**
- 578.8 Description and travel
- 578.83 History
- Malta**
- 578.9 Description and travel
- 578.93 History
- 579.1 **The Lakes:** (Como, Garda, Iseo, Lugano, Maggiore)
- 580.1 **Constitutional history:** Administration. Judiciary. Political parties, etc.
- 580.6 **Colonies, collectively**

SPAIN

HISTORY

- 582.01 Series
- 582.1 History, general. Chronicles. Sources
- 582.12 Biography, collective
- 582.14 Historiography and historians
- 582.15 Military history, general
- .17 Naval history, general

MEDIEVAL SPAIN

- 582.2 Early, to 711 A.D.: Visigoths, 414 -711
- 582.25 711-1516: Moorish rule. Kingdom of Granada. Cordoba. Reconquista
- 582.3 Aragon (incl. Catalonia), to 1516
- 582.32 Castile and Leon, to 1516
- 582.34 Leon (before union with Castile in 1037)
- 582.36 Navarre, to 1516

MODERN SPAIN

- 582.4 1516- History, general
- 582.42 1479-1516: Ferdinand and Isabella, the 'Catholic Kings'
- 582.45 1516-1556: Charles I (aka Emperor Charles V). *For biography of Charles I, see 571.24*
- 582.5 1556-1598: Philip II
- 582.54 Biography of later 16th century Spain
- 582.56 17th century: Philip III, 1598-1621. Philip IV, 1621-1665. Charles II, 1665-1700
- 582.6 18th century: Bourbon dynasty, 1700-1808; Philip V, 1700-1746. Ferdinand VI, 1746-1759. Charles III, 1759-1788. Charles IV, 1788-1808
- 582.64 Spanish Succession. *For the War of the Spanish Succession, see 533.36*
- 582.66 Biography of the 18th century
- 582.7 **19th century:** general
- 582.72 1808-1814: Napoleonic period. *For the Peninsular war, see 562.5*
- 582.74 1814-1868: Bourbon restoration
- 582.8 1833-1840: Carlist movements (The pretenders Don Carlos I, II and III)
- 582.83 1868-1931: Revolution, 1868-1870. Amadeo I, 1870-1873. First Republic, 1873-1875. Alfonso XII, 1875-1885. Alfonso XIII, 1886-1931
- 582.87 Biography of the 19th century
- 583.1 1931- Revolution. Spanish Republic
- 583.12 1936-1975: Spanish Civil War. Franco
- 583.13 1976- 'Transicion'. Juan Carlos

CIVILIZATION

- 584.1 Topography
- 584.13 Description and travel
- 584.15 Antiquities
- 584.2 Social life and customs. Civilization
- 584.25 Ethnography. Races

Local history and civilization, etc.

- 584.3 Provinces, regions, towns, etc. Basques
- 584.33 Catalonia
- 584.37 Valencia
- 584.6 Andorra
- 584.62 Balearic Isles (Majorca, Minorca, etc.)
- 584.64 Canary Isles
- 584.66 Gibraltar

- 584.7 **Constitutional history**
- 584.8 **Spanish colonial empire**

PORTUGAL

PORTUGAL

PORTUGAL

- 585.01 Series
- 585.1 Topography. Description and travel. Antiquities
- 585.13 Social life and customs
- 585.15 Ethnography. Races
- 585.2 History, general. Sources
- 585.23 Biography, collective
- 585.25 Military history, general
- 585.27 Naval history, general

History by period

- 585.3 Early and medieval, to 1580
- 585.32 1580-1640: Spanish dynasty
- 585.34 1640-1816: House of Braganza
- 585.36 1816-1910; 19th century
- 585.4 1910 onwards; 20th century
 - Revolution, 1910. First Republic, 1910-26. Salazar, 1926-1968.
- 585.5 1968-
 - Caetano, 1968-1974. Revolution, 1974-75. Democratic regime, 1976-
- 585.8 **Local history and description:** provinces, towns, etc.
- 585.83 Azores
- 585.86 Madeira
- 585.9 Constitutional history
- 585.95 Colonies, collectively

RUSSIA

HISTORY

- 586.01 Series
 586.1 History, general. Sources. Chronicles
 586.15 Biography, collective
 586.17 Historiography and historians
 586.2 Military history. Air force
 586.25 Naval history

History, by period

- 586.3 Early, to 1613: general
 586.33 1462-1605: Consolidation of Russia
 586.35 1605-1613: Epoch of confusion
 586.4 1613-1917: House of Romanov; Modern history in general
 586.45 1613-1689: 17th century
 586.5 1689-1725: Peter the Great
 586.6 1762-1796: Catherine the Great. 18th century
 586.7 1796-1914: 19th century in general
 586.78 1853-1856: Crimean War
 586.8 1855-1917: Later Romanovs. *For the Russo-Japanese war, see 626; for the period of World War I, 1914-1918, see 537*
 586.9 1917-1922: Russian Revolution
 586.92 1918-1982: Soviet Union, up to the death of Brezhnev
 586.94 Biography of Soviet Union, 1918-1982
 586.95 1982-1992: Soviet Union, post Brezhnev period up to the collapse (including biography)
 586.96 1992- Russian Federation; Commonwealth of Independent States; former Soviet Union as a whole

Local history and description

Names in brackets are capital cities of the republics

- 588.1 Topography, general
 588.2 **North Russia:**
Karelia (Petrozavodsk) **Komi Republic** (Syktyvkar)
 588.25 **East Russia** (as far east as the Ural Mountains):
Bashkiria (Ufa) **Chuvash Republic** (Cheboksary)
Mari Republic (Ioshkar-Ola) **Mordvin Republic** (Saransk)
Tataria **Udmurtia** (Izhevsk)
 588.3 **Central Russia and Russian Republic** (as far as the Urals):
 588.35 **Western Russia:**
Baltic Provinces (Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia) 1721-1918 and 1940-1990
For the Baltic Provinces pre-1721, 1918-1940, and since 1992, see 589.4-589.8
Belarus (Minsk). St Petersburg (alias Petrograd, Leningrad)

RUSSIA**RUSSIA**588.4 **Ukraine** (Kiev)**Moldova** (Kishinev)588.45 **South Russia:****Abkhazia** (Sukhumi)**Adzhar** (Batumi)**Azerbaijan** (Baku)**Dagestan** (Makhachkala)**Kalmykia** (Elista)**North Ossetia** (Nal'chik)**Adyghe Republic** (Maikop)**Armenia** (Erevan)**Chechnia-Ingushetia** (Grozny)**Georgia** (Tiflis/Tbilisi)**Karachaev-Cherkessian** (Cherkesk)**South Ossetia** (Tskhinvali)*For Siberia, Russian Turkestan, etc., see 621; for the early history of Armenia, Georgia, etc., see 516.6-7***CIVILIZATION**

588.5 Description and travel

588.6 Antiquities

588.7 Social life and customs. *For the Soviet period, prefer 586.9-*588.8 Ethnography. Races. *For Cossacks, see 588.4*

589.1 Constitutional history

589.2 Russian colonial empire

BALTIC STATES*These classes are used for works on the history of the Baltic States (modern Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, and former Livonia and Courland, singly or collectively) in general; before 1721; and during periods of independence. For the Baltic provinces singly or collectively during their incorporation into the Russian Empire (i.e. 1721-1918 and 1940-1990), see 588.35.*

589.4 Baltic States collectively: history, description, etc.

Lithuania: history, etc: general, pre-1721; 1918-1940; and 1991-589.6 **Latvia:** history, etc: general; pre-1721; 1918-1940; and 1991-589.8 **Estonia:** history, etc. general; pre-1721; 1918-1940; and 1991-

POLAND. FINLAND

POLAND. FINLAND

POLAND

- 590.01 Series
- 590.1 History, general. Sources
- 590.13 Biography, collective
- 590.2 Military history, general
- 590.3 To 1573
- 590.32 1573-1795
- 590.34 1773-1793: Partitions of Poland
- 590.36 1795-1918: 19th century, 1795-1918
- 590.4 1918- 20th century, general 1918-1945
- 590.5 1945-1981
- 590.6 1982-
- 590.8 Topography. Description and travel. Local history
- 590.83 Antiquities
- 590.85 Social life and customs
- 590.9 Ethnography. Races
- 590.95 Constitutional history

FINLAND

- 591.01 Series
- 591.1 History, general
- 591.12 Biography, collective
- 591.15 Early, to 1523
- 591.2 Modern, 1523-1919
- 591.23 19th century. Union with Russia
- 591.25 1919- *But for wars with Russia, 1939-1944, see 539.1*
- 591.7 Topography. Description and travel
- 591.75 Antiquities
- 591.8 Social life and customs
- 591.85 Ethnography. Races (e.g. Swedes in Finland)
- 591.9 Local history (regions, cities, etc., e.g. Åland Islands)
- 591.95 Constitutional history

SCANDINAVIA

SCANDINAVIA

SCANDINAVIA

- 592.01 Series
- 592.1 History, general. Sources and documents. Biography, collective
- 592.12 Early, to 1387. Northmen. Vikings and their voyages. *For the Vinland voyages, see 660.3*
- 592.15 1387-1814
- 592.2 1814-
- 592.5 Topography. Description and travel
- 592.6 Antiquities
- 592.7 Social life and customs. Culture. Ethnography. Races
- 592.9 **Lapland:** country and people

NORWAY

- 593.01 Series
- 593.1 History, general. Sources and documents. Biography, collective
- 593.14 Military and naval history
- 593.16 Political and diplomatic history
- 593.2 Early, to 1387. *For the Sagas and Heimskringla, see 753*
- 593.22 1387-1814: Period of Union with Denmark. *For the history of Norway and Denmark combined during this period, see 597.3-597.36*
- 593.25 1814-1905: Period of Union with Sweden. *For the history of Norway and Sweden combined during this period, see 595.46*
- 593.3 1905- Independence from Sweden onwards
- 594.1 Topography. Description and travel
- 594.3 Antiquities
- 594.4 Social life and customs. Culture. Ethnography. races
- 594.6 Local history (regions, towns., etc.)
- 594.8 Constitutional history

SWEDEN

- 595.01 Series
- 595.1 History, general. Sources and documents. Biography, collective
- 595.14 Military and naval history
- 595.16 Political and diplomatic history
- 595.2 Early, to 1523. *For the Sagas, see 753*
- 595.3 1523- Modern history, general
- 595.32 1523-1654: Vasa Dynasty
- 595.34 1611-1632: Gustaf II (Gustavus Adolphus)
- 595.36 1632-1654: Kristina (Queen Christina of Sweden)
- 595.4 1654-1718: Zweibrucken Dynasty
Charles XII, 1697-1718, and Northern War, 1700-1721
- 595.44 1718-1818: 18th century
- 595.46 1818-1907: 19th century (incl. period of Union with Norway, 1814-1905)
- 595.5 1907- 20th century
- 596.1 Topography. Description and travel
- 596.3 Antiquities
- 596.4 Social life and customs. Culture. Ethnography. Races
- 596.6 Local history (regions, towns, etc.)
- 596.8 Constitutional history

SCANDINAVIA

SCANDINAVIA

DENMARK

- 597.01 Series
- 597.1 History, general. Sources. Documents. Biography, collective
- 597.14 Military and naval history
- 597.16 Political and diplomatic history
- 597.2 Early, to 1523
- 597.3 1523- Modern history, general
- 597.33 1523-1670
- 597.36 1660-1808: 18th century
- 597.4 1808-1906: 19th century
- 597.43 Schleswig-Holstein wars (1848-1850 and 1864). *For the political history of the Schleswig-Holstein Question, see 573.6*
- 597.5 1906- 20th century
- 598.1 Topography. Description and travel
- 598.3 Antiquities
- 598.4 Social life and customs. Culture. Ethnography. Races
- 598.6 Local history (regions, towns, etc.)
- 598.7 Faroe Islands
- 598.75 Colonies, collectively
- 598.8 Constitutional history

ICELAND

- 599.01 Series
- 599.1 History, general. Sources and documents. Biography, collective
- 599.2 Early, to 1540. *For the Sagas, see 752; Viking voyages, see 592.12*
- 599.3 1540-1800
- 599.4 1801-
- 599.7 Topography. Description and travel
- 599.8 Social life and customs
- 599.9 Constitutional history

NETHERLANDS

NETHERLANDS

BELGIUM

- 603.01 Series
- 603.1 Topography. Description and travel
- 603.15 Antiquities
- 603.2 Social life and customs
- 603.25 Ethnography. Races. Foreign influences
- 603.27 Local history (regions, towns, etc.)
- 603.3 History, general. Sources
- 603.32 Biography, collective
- 603.35 Military and naval history, general

History, by period

For history before 1555, see 600.6-600.7

- 603.4 1555-1794: Spanish and Austrian rule
- 603.42 1714-1794: Austrian rule
- 603.44 1794-1813: French rule
- 603.46 1813-1830: Dutch rule
- 603.5 1830-1909: Brussels Revolution. Kingdom of Belgium
- 603.54 1909- 20th century. *For period of World War I, 1914-1918, see 537*
- 604.6 Constitutional history

LUXEMBURG

- 604.8 History. Description and travel

SWITZERLAND

- 605.01 Series
- 605.1 History, general. Sources
- 605.13 Biography, collective
- 605.15 Military history

History, by period

- 605.2 Early, to 1291
- 605.25 1291-1516: Federation and independence
- 605.28 War against Swabian League, 1499
- 605.3 1516-1798
- 605.32 Peasants' war, 1641
- 605.36 Biography, 16th to 18th centuries
- 605.38 1798-1803: Helvetic Republic
- 605.4 1803- 19th century onwards
- 605.42 1843-1847: Sonderbund

Local history

- 606.1 Antiquities
- 606.15 Ethnography. Races
- 606.2 Social life and customs
- 606.3 Topography
- 606.35 Description and travel

Cantons and cantonal capitals

- 606.4 Aargau:

Appenzell	Basel	Bern
Fribourg	Geneva	
- 606.5 Glarus:

Lucerne	Grisons (Graub{UM}unden)
Neufchatel	St Gall
- 606.6 Schaffhausen:

Schwyz	Solothurn
Thurgau	Ticino
- 606.7 Unterwalden:

Uri	Valais	Vaud
Zug	Zurich	
- 606.8 Alps. *For the French, Austrian and Italian Alps, see those countries*
- 606.9 Constitutional history

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY

- 607.01 Series
- 607.1 History, general. Sources
- 607.13 Biography, collective
- 607.15 Military and naval history
- 607.2 Early, to 1521. *For wars with the Turks before 1791, see appropriate subdivision at 617*
- 607.3 1521-1792
- 607.36 1740-1780: Maria Theresa, 1740-1780. *For the war of Austrian Succession, see 533.46*
- 607.38 1792-1815: Period of the French Revolution. *For the Congress of Vienna, see 562.9*
- 607.4 1815-1918: 19th century (incl. biography of Franz Josef I, 1848-1916).
For the Austro-Sardinian war (1848-1849), see 576.87; for the Schleswig Holstein war (1864), see 597.43; for the war with Italy (1866), see 576.85; for the war with Prussia (1866), see 571.42; for the period of World War I, 1914-1918, see 539
- 607.45 Biography
- 607.47 1918-1938: Republic of Austria
- 607.48 1938-1945: Anschluss with Germany
- 607.49 1945- Republic of Austria
- 608.1 Topography. Local history (Regions, towns, etc.)
- 608.3 Tyrol (Vorarlberg. Innsbruck. Salzburg)
- 608.4 Description and travel
- 608.5 Antiquities
- 608.6 Social life
- 608.7 Ethnography. Races (The race question. Problem of nationalities)
- 608.8 Constitutional history
- 608.9 **Liechtenstein**

HUNGARY

- 609.01 Series
- 609.1 History, to 1792, and general
- 609.12 Biography, collective
- 609.2 19th century, 1792-1914
- 609.25 War of 1848-1849. Louis Kossuth
- 609.3 20th century, general. Kingdom of Hungary, 1918-1945
- 609.4 1945-
- 609.5 1990-
- 609.7 Topography. Local history
- 609.72 Antiquities
- 609.74 Description and travel
- 609.76 Ethnography. Races. Magyars.
For the politics of race, e.g. the Southern Slav question, see 608.7
- 609.8 Social life and customs
- 609.9 Constitutional history

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

- 610.01 Series
- 610.1 History, general. Sources
- 610.12 Biography, collective
- 610.14 Military history
- 610.2 1945-
- 610.3 1993- **Czech Republic** and former Czechoslovakia. *For works on the Slovak Republic since 1993, see 610.78*
- 610.58 Constitutional history

Regional history and studies

- 610.6 **Bohemia:** history
- 610.62 Biography, collective
- 610.63 Early, to 1525
- 610.65 1403-1437: John Hus and Hussite wars
- 610.66 1525-
- 610.72 **Moravia**
- 610.74 **Ruthenia** (Carpathian). Carpathian mountains
- 610.76 **Silesia** ('Austrian')
- 610.78 **Slovakia.** *For works on both the Czech and the Slovak Republics since 1993, see 610.3*
- 610.9 Topography. Description and travel
- 610.92 Antiquities
- 610.94 Social life and customs
- 610.97 Ethnography. Races

BALKANS**BALKANS****BALKANS**

- 611.01 Series
- 611.1 History, general. Sources. *For the Eastern Question, see 533.7*
- 611.2 Early, to 1600
- 611.3 1600-1900
- 611.4 20th century
- 611.42 Balkan war, 1912-1913
- 611.6 Topography. Description and travel
- 611.7 Antiquities
- 611.8 Social life and customs

.9Ethnography. Races

YUGOSLAVIA

The territory of Yugoslavia, comprising Bosnia, Croatia, Dalmatia, Montenegro, and Serbia, was formed in 1918 and effectively broke up in 1992.

- 612.01 Series
- 612.1 History, general. Sources. Biography, single
- 612.12 Biography, collective
- 612.15 Military and naval history
- 612.2 1945-1980: Tito
- 612.3 1980-1991
- 612.4 1992- Former Yugoslavia, collectively
- 612.65 Constitutional history

Western Balkan States

- 612.7 **Bosnia-Herzegovina**
- 612.72 **Croatia** (incl. Dalmatia and Slavonia)
- 612.74 Dalmatia
- 612.75 Macedonia
- For Serbia, see 613; for Montenegro, see 613.5*
- 612.76 **Slovenia** (Illyria)
- 612.78 Vojvodina
- 612.9 Topography. Description and travel
- 612.92 Antiquities
- 612.94 Social life and customs
- 612.97 Ethnography. Races

BALKANS**BALKANS****SERBIA**

- 613.01 Series
- 613.1 History, general. Sources
- 613.12 Biography, collective
- 613.14 Military history
- 613.16 Early, to 1549
- 613.2 1549-1804: Ottoman rule
- 613.24 1804-1900: 19th century
- 613.25 Turkish war, 1876
- 613.26 Serbo-Bulgarian war, 1885
- 613.27 1901-1991 20th century
- For the Balkan war of the 1912-1913, see 611.42*
- 613.28 1992-
- 613.4 Topography. Description and travel
- 613.43 Antiquities. Local history
- 613.45 Social life and customs
- 613.47 Ethnography. Races

MONTENEGRO

- 613.5 History, general. Sources
- 613.52 Biography, collective
- 613.6 Topography. Description and travel
- 613.63 Antiquities. Local history
- 613.65 Social life and customs. Ethnography. Races

ALBANIA

- 613.7 Travel. Description. Antiquities
- 613.72 Social life and customs. Ethnography
- 613.75 History

BALKANS**BALKANS****ROMANIA**

- 615.01 Series
- 615.1 History, general. Sources
- 615.12 Biography, collective
- 615.15 Military and naval history
- 615.2 Early, to 1601
- 615.22 1601-1822: Phanariote regime
- 615.24 1822-1914: 19th century
- 615.26 1900-1989 20th century, general; and 1918-1945
- 615.27 1945-1989: Communist regime
- 615.28 1990-
- 615.7 Topography. Description and travel
- 615.75 Antiquities
- 615.8 Local history (Provinces, towns, etc.)
 - (Banat, Bessarabia, Bukowina, Crisana, Dobruja, Maramuresh, Moldavia, Muntenia, Oltenia, Transylvania)
- 615.9 Social life and customs. Ethnography

BULGARIA

- 616.01 Series
- 616.1 History, general. Sources
- 616.12 Biography, collective
- 616.15 Military history
- 616.2 Early, to 1398
- 616.22 1398-1762: Ottoman rule
- 616.24 1762-1879
- 616.26 1879-1918 *For the Serbo-Bulgarian war of 1885, see 613.26; for the Balkan war, 1912-1913, see 611.42; for World War I, 1914-1918, see 537*
- 616.28 Biography and memoirs
- 616.3 1918-1989: 20th century, general; and 1918-1945
- 616.4 1945-1989: Communist regime
- 616.5 1990-
- 616.8 Topography. Description and travel. Local history
- 616.85 Antiquities
- 616.9 Social life and customs. Ethnography. Races
- 616.95 Constitutional history

TURKEY

For works in Turkish, see Oriental languages

617.01 Series

617.1 History, general. Sources

617.12 Biography, collective

617.14 Military history

617.17 Naval history

For works on the early history (i.e. pre-1453) of Turkey and the Ottomans, see 516.4

617.22 1453-1789: Ottoman Empire (incl. studies of Ottoman Empire in general)

617.24 1453-1660

617.26 1640-1789: Period of wars: of Candia, 1644-1669; with Russia, 1710-1713; with Venice and Austria, 1715-1718; with Austria and Russia, 1736-1739; with Russia, 1768-1774; with Egypt, 1770-1777; with Austria and Russia, 1787-1792

617.3 1789-1923

617.35 1923- Turkish Republic

617.9 Topography

617.92 Description and travel. Local history (e.g. Constantinople)

617.94 Antiquities

617.96 Social life and customs

617.98 Ethnography. Races

GREECE

For Ancient and Byzantine Greece, see 520-523

- 619.01 Series
- 619.1 History, general (incl. works covering ancient, Byzantine, and modern Greece together). Greek diaspora
- 619.12 Biography, collective
- 619.14 Military and naval history

History, by period

- 619.16 1453-1821: Ottoman rule
- 619.2 1821-1924: 19th century in general
 - 619.23 Biography of 19th century
 - 619.25 1821-1829: War of Independence
 - 619.27 1897: War with Turkey
- 619.3 1924- 20th century in general
 - 619.32 Biography of 20th century
- 619.8 Constitutional history
- 619.85 Topography. Description and travel
- 619.87 Social life and customs
- 619.9 Ethnography. Races

Local history

- 619.92 Macedonia. Thrace. Epirus. Thessaly. Mt Athos. Chalcidice
- 619.94 Aegean Sea and islands. Ionian islands. Central Greece and Euboea. Athens
- 619.96 Peloponnesus. Crete *For Ancient Crete, see 520.2*

ASIA

- 620.01 Series
- 620.1 Topography. Comprehensive works
- 620.12 **Description and travel:** early, to 1500
- 620.14 1501-1800
- 620.16 1801-
- 620.2 Antiquities
- 620.22 Social life and customs
- 620.25 **Ethnography.** Races
- 620.26 Aryans
- 620.27 Semites
- 620.28 Ural-Altai tribes
- 620.3 Mongols (Jenghis Khan, 1175-1227. Khanate of Kipchak. Golden Horde)
- 620.33 Tartars
- 620.35 Turks (Seljuks). *For the Ottomans, see 617.98*
- 620.4 History
- 620.42 Historiography and historians
- 620.43 Biography, collective

SIBERIA AND RUSSIAN FAR EAST

- 621.01 Series
- 621.1 **Russia in Asia:** Discovery and exploration. Description and travel (general). History
Russian Federation, east of the Urals; incl. the republics of **Buriatiia**, **Tuva**, and **Yakutia** (aka **Sakha**)
- 621.13 Description and travel
- 621.15 Antiquities
- 621.17 Ethnography. Races
- 621.2 History
- 621.22 Biography. Russian exiles

CENTRAL ASIA

This class is used for works on former Russian or Soviet Central Asia, also known as Russian Turkestan, a region covering Kirghizstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan (incl. Karakalpakstan), and Kazakhstan. For Afghanistan and Baluchistan, see 638.

- 621.5 Description and travel. Antiquities. Ethnography. Social life, etc.
- 621.52 History. Biography

Local history, description and travel, etc.

- 621.55 **Kirghizstan**
- 621.56 **Tajikistan**
- 621.57 **Turkmenistan.** *For Caspian Sea, see 588.45*
- 621.58 **Uzbekistan** (incl. Tashkent, Khiva, Bokhara, Samarkand)
Karakalpakstan

Kazakhstan

- 621.6 Description and travel. Antiquities, etc.
incl. Aral Sea. *For the Caspian Sea, see 588.45*
- 621.65 History. Biography
For Russian territories north of Central Asia and east of the Urals, see 621.1-621.22

FAR EAST. SOUTH-EAST ASIA

This class is used for works covering two or more of Indo-China, China, Japan, and the Malay Archipelago

- 622.01 Series
- 622.1 Description and travel
- 622.3 Antiquities
- 622.5 History. *For works after 1912 on the control of the Pacific, the Panama Canal, and the Far Eastern question, see 678.3*
- 622.7 Ethnography. Races

CHINA

- 624.01 Series
- 624.1 History, general
- 624.12 Biography, collective
- 624.15 Military and naval history
- 624.2 External relations, general. Sino-Soviet dispute
- 624.24 Relations with Japan. *For war with Japan of 1894-95, see 624.48*

History by period

- 624.4 Earliest, to B.C. 1122
- 624.41 Han and T'ang dynasties (B.C. 1112-960 A.D.)
- 624.43 960-1644: Sung, Mongol and Ming dynasties
- 624.44 1644-1912: Manchu dynasty
- 624.46 Opium war (1840-1842)
- 624.47 Taiping Rebellion (1850-1864)
- 624.48 War with Japan (1894-1895)
- 624.49 Boxer Riots (1900)
- 624.5 1912- 20th century
- 624.52 Biography, 20th century
- 624.53 1949-1976: Mao Tse Tung (Mao Zedong)
- 624.54 1976-
- 625.1 Topography
- 625.13 Description and travel, early to 1800
- 625.15 1801- (incl. the Burma Road and Communist China)
- 625.2 Antiquities
- 625.22 Social life and customs. Civilization
- 625.26 Ethnography. Races
- 625.3 Local history (Provinces, towns, etc., incl. **Hong Kong**)

MANCHURIA

- 625.6 History, topography, travels, etc.

MONGOLIA

- 625.7 History, topography, travels, etc. *But for the Mongol race, see 620.3*

TIBET

- 625.8 History, topography, travels, etc. (incl. Chinese Turkestan).

For the former Russian or Soviet Central Asia (Russian Turkestan), see 621.5

JAPAN

- 626.01 Series
- 626.1 History, general
- 626.12 Biography, collective
- 626.14 Military history
- 626.16 Naval history
- 626.2 External relations, general
For contact with Western civilization and its effects on Japanese culture, see 627.22;
For relations between Japan and China, see 624.24
- 626.22 Japan and Great Britain
- 626.24 Japan and Russia
- 626.26 Japan and USA

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- 626.3 Earliest, to ca. 1500
- 626.33 1500-1868: 16th to 19th century
- 626.35 1868- Modern history (incl. 19th century in general).
For the war with China (1894-1895), see 624.48
- 626.37 Russo-Japanese war, 1904-1905
For the period of the First World War, 1914-1918, see 537-539
- 627.1 Topography
- 627.12 Description and travel, early to 1800
- 627.14 1801-
- 627.2 Antiquities
- 627.22 Social life and customs. Civilization. Contact with Western civilization
- 627.25 Ethnography. Races

Local history

- 627.4 **Taiwan** (Formosa)
- 627.5 Kurile islands
- 627.6 Other islands, provinces, towns, etc.
- 627.7 **Korea:** Antiquities. Topography
- 627.72 Social life. Ethnography
- 627.74 History. Korean War
- 627.9 Constitutional history
- 627.95 Japanese colonies

INDIAN SUB-CONTINENT

The scheme for the Indian sub-continent was established during the colonial era, before the present political boundaries were defined. Headings for India, Pakistan, and Bangladesh are therefore intermingled. Works covering the entire Indian sub-continent or the Republic of India alone in the post-Independence period may be placed in any relevant class within the scheme for the Indian sub-continent. Works on Pakistan or Bangladesh should be placed in the appropriate class for these countries within the overall scheme.

- 628.01 Series
- 628.1 History, general. Sources
- 628.12 Biography, collective, more than one period (India alone; or India with Pakistan)
- 628.14 Historiography and historians
- 628.15 Military and naval history. Indian army
- History by period**
- 628.2 Earliest, to 997
- 628.22 997-1761: Moslem rule
- 628.24 1526-1761: Moghul Emperors
- 628.26 1664-1761: French in India. French East India Company
- 628.3 1761- British rule (1761-1948) and after
- 628.32 Biography, collective
- 628.34 1600-1858: East India Company
- 628.36 Clive, 1751-1767: life and administration
- 628.38 Warren Hastings, 1772-1785: life and administration
- 628.4 1798-1862: (incl. 19th century in general)
- 628.42 Wars of the 19th century:
 Mahratta wars (1803, 1816-1818); Burmese wars (1824-1826, 1852);
 Conquest of Sind (1838-1841); Sikh wars (1854-1856, 1848-1849);
 Sikkhim expedition (1888)
- 628.5 Indian Mutiny (Sepoy Rebellion) 1857-1858
- 628.52 1862-1914: History and biography
- 628.54 Curzon, 1899-1905: life and administration
- 628.56 1914-1948: History
- 628.57 Biography
- 628.58 1948- History (India alone; or India with Pakistan)
- 628.59 Biography (India alone; or India with Pakistan)

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For Topography, Description and travel, and Antiquities, see 630.1-630.3

- 629.01 Series
 - 629.1 History, general. Sources
 - 629.12 Biography, collective. *For works covering India and Pakistan, see 628.12*
 - 629.14 Historiography and historians
 - 629.15 Military and naval history
 - 629.2 'Pre-history'. Movement for Muslim independence before 1948
 - 629.3 1948- History. *For relations with India, see 628.56 and 628.58*
 - 629.35 Biography
 - 629.5 **Bangladesh**
 - 629.8 Social life and customs. Civilization. Ethnography. (Pakistan and/or Bangladesh)
- Constitutional history**
- 629.9 General treatises. Collected documents
 - 629.91 History. Constitutional assemblies
 - 629.92 Executive
 - 629.93 Legislature
 - 629.95 Local government. Civil Service
 - 629.97 Political life (Political parties, elections, suffrage, etc.)

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- 630.01 Series
- 630.1 Topography. Gazetteers. Comprehensive works
- 630.12 Description and travel, to 1500
- 630.13 1498-1761. 'East India' voyages and accounts
- 630.14 1761-1858
- 630.15 1859-1947
- 630.17 1948- India alone; or India with Pakistan
- 630.18 1948- Pakistan alone
- 630.3 Antiquities
- Social life and customs. Civilization**
- 630.4 General
- 630.42 Special topics: Caste. Untouchables
- 630.45 Earliest (Vedic) civilization
- 630.47 Anglo-Indian society
- 630.49 1948- Social life and customs (India alone; or India with Pakistan)
- 630.6 Ethnography. Races. Sects (General works only)

CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

British India

- 630.8 General treatises. Collected documents
- 630.82 History
- 630.85 Executive. Viceroy. Governors. Ministers. Civil Service
- 630.86 Legislative Council. Judiciary
- 630.87 Political and civil rights
- 630.88 Political parties. *For parties which continued after 1948, see 630.97*

Republic of India

- 630.9 General treatises. Collected documents
- 630.91 History. Constitutional assemblies
- 630.92 Executive
- 630.93 Legislature
- 630.95 Local government. Civil Service
- 630.97 Political life: Parties, elections, suffrage, etc.
- 630.98 Constitutions of new states within the Republic

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Minor kingdoms, states, provinces, regions, etc.

- 631.1 Agra (*See also Oudh, 631.62*)
For Ajmer-Merwara and Alwar, see Rajputana (631.7)
- 631.13 Arunachal Pradesh. Assam
For Bannu, see North West Frontier Province, (631.57); for Baroda, see Gujarat (631.4)
- 631.14 Baluchistan (as province of Pakistan since 1948). *For Baluchistan pre-1948, see 638.7*
- 631.15 Bengal
For Berar and Bhopal, see Central Provinces (631.3)
- 631.18 Bhutan and Sikkhim
- 631.2 Bihar (and Orissa)
For Bikaner, see Rajputana (631.7)
- 631.22 Bombay
- 631.26 Bundelkhand
For Burdwan, see Bengal (631.15)
- 631.3 Central Provinces (incl. Madhya Pradesh)
For Chota Nagpur, see Bihar (631.2)
- 631.33 Cutch (Kachh)
- 631.35 Darjeeling
- 631.36 Deccan
- 631.38 Delhi
- 631.4 Gujarat
- 631.42 Himalaya mountains (Everest. Karakoram)
- 631.43 Hyderabad (Nizam's dominions). Andhra Pradesh
For Jaipur and Jodhpur, see Rajputana (631.7); for Kachh, see Cutch (631.33); for the Karakoram mountains, see Himalaya mountains (631.42)
- 631.46 Kashmir
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For Ladakh, see Kashmir (631.46)
- 631.5 Madras
For Madhya Pradesh, see Central Provinces (631.3); for the malabar coast, see Bombay (631.22); for Manipur, see Assam (631.13)
- 631.53 Mysore
- 631.55 Nepal
For the Nilgiri hills, see Madras (631.5)
- 631.57 North West Frontier Province
- 631.6 Orissa
- 631.62 Oudh (United Province of Agra, etc.). Uttar Pradesh
- 631.65 Punjab

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- 631.7 Rajputana
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- 631.73 Sind
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- 631.78 Other cities, towns, etc.

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- 631.8 Series
- 631.82 Description and travel. Antiquities
- 631.84 Ethnography. Races
- 631.85 History
- 631.9 Andaman, Nicobar, Laccadive and Maldivé islands; Diego Garcia

French in India

- 631.92 General works. *For 17th and 18th centuries, see 628.26*
- 631.93 Modern (Pondicherry. Chandernagore)

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- 631.96 History. Biography
- 631.99 Local history: **Goa. Daman**

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- 632.01 Series: Burma
632.03 Series: Thailand
632.05 Series: Indo-China
632.1 Description and travel. *For the Burma Road, see 625.15*
632.12 Antiquities
632.14 Social life and customs
632.17 Ethnography and races
632.2 History, general; and early to 1851
For the Burmese wars, 1824-1826 and 1852, see 628.42
632.22 1851-

THAILAND

For Series, see above 632.03

- 632.5 Description and travel
632.52 Antiquities
632.54 Social life and customs
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632.6 History, general
632.62 Military and naval history
632.64 History, 1809-

INDO-CHINA

For Series, see 632.05

- 632.8 Description and travel

VIETNAM

- 632.82 Description and travel
632.84 Antiquities
632.86 Social life and customs
632.88 Ethnography
632.9 History. Vietnam War, 1961-1975

Local history and description

- 632.95 Annam Laos States
Cambodia Tongking
Cochin China

MALAYSIA. MALAY PENINSULA

This class is used for works covering the former Straits Settlements, Singapore, Malacca, Dindings islands, Penang, Province Wellesley, Sabah and Sarawak

- 633.01 Series: Malay Peninsula
 633.02 Series: Philippine Islands
 633.1 Description and travel
 633.12 Antiquities
 633.14 Social life and customs
 633.16 Ethnology. Races
 633.2 History
 633.5 Malay Archipelago

PHILIPPINE ISLANDS

- 633.6 Description and travel. *For Series, see 633.02*
 633.62 Antiquities
 633.64 Ethnography. Races. Social life and customs. Civilization
 633.67 Biography
 633.7 History

INDONESIA

Sumatra, Java, Timor, Borneo, Celebes, Molucca, and New Guinea, etc. collectively

- 634.01 Series
 634.1 Topography. Description and travel
 634.12 Antiquities
 634.14 Social life and customs
 634.17 Ethnography. Races
 634.2 History, general and early
 634.22 1602-1798: Dutch East India Co.
 634.25 1798-

Particular countries and islands

- 634.5 **Sumatra**
 634.6 **Java** (incl. Flores, Timor, Bali, etc.). Description and travel
 634.62 Antiquities
 634.64 History. Ethnography. Social life. Civilization
 634.7 **Borneo**. Dyaks
 634.72 Sarawak. Sabah (North British Borneo). Labuan. Brunei
 634.75 Celebes
 634.77 Moluccas
For Papua New Guinea, see 683.1
 634.82 Other islands (e.g. Cocos Islands)
 634.85 German possessions

PALESTINE, ISRAEL, JORDAN, SYRIA, LEBANON

For the ancient history of the Near East, see the appropriate headings in the Ancient History classes, 510-526; for 20th century Arab nationalism and Arab-Israeli conflict, see 639.3

- 635.01 Series
- 635.1 Description and travel
- 635.14 Social life and customs
- 635.16 Ethnography. Races
- 635.2 History, general (incl. ancient with modern)
- 635.3 **Palestine:** Description and travel
- 635.35 Social life and customs
- 635.38 Ethnography. Races
- 635.4 History, general (incl. ancient with modern). Biography, collective
- 635.44 Medieval and modern, to 1918. Biography
- 635.46 1918-1948. Biography
- 635.48 1948- Israel. Biography
Arab-Israeli War of 1948
- 635.5 Local history
- 635.58 Constitutional history
- 635.6 **Jordan:** History. Description and travel, etc.
- 635.7 **Syria:** History. Description and travel, etc. See also 517.4 and 517.45
- 635.9 **Lebanon:** History. Description and travel, etc.

ARAB WORLD

This class is used for Arabic and Islamic Civilization in general; and for the Arabian Peninsula in particular. See also Middle East (639). For Islam as a religion, see 13-14

- 636.01 Series
- 636.1 Description and travel
- 636.12 Antiquities
- 636.14 Social life and customs. Civilization
- 636.16 Ethnography. Races
- 636.2 History, general (incl. the Arabic or Islamic Empire; and the Islamic conquest of Persia, Egypt, North Africa, Spain, India, etc.)
- 636.24 Biography, collective
- 636.25 Early, to 1517 (Caliphs, 628-1517. Saracens)
- 636.28 1517-1873: 16th to 19th centuries (Turks, 1517-1635. Imams, 1635-1873)
- 636.3 Arabian Peninsula, 1873 onwards only
 - Gulf States. See also 636.85
 - For the Iran-Iraq War, 1980-1988, see 636.9*

Local history

- 636.7 **Saudi Arabia.** Hijaz
- 636.8 **Hadhramaut**, incl. **Aden** (People's Democratic Republic of Yemen).
For works covering both Yemens, see 636.83
- 636.83 **Yemen.** *But see also 636.8. For Sokotra, see 650.85*
- 636.85 **Oman** (incl. Sultanate of Oman. Trucial Coast. Qatar. Muscat. Bahrain)
United Arab Emirates
- 636.88 **Kuwait**
- 636.9 **Iraq** (Iran-Iraq War, 1980-1988)

IRAN

- 637.01 Series
 637.1 Topography. Description and travel, to 1801
 637.13 1801-
 637.15 Antiquities
 637.2 Social life and customs. Civilization
 637.25 Ethnography. Races
 637.3 History, general
 637.33 Biography, collective

History, by period

- 637.35 To 651: Ancient Persia. Parthians. *See also 517.1*
 637.4 651-1800: Medieval and early modern
 637.45 1801-
 637.5 1979-
 637.8 Provinces, regions, towns, etc.

AFGHANISTAN

- 638.01 Series
 638.1 Description and travel. Antiquities
 638.13 Social life. Civilization
 638.15 Ethnography. Races
 638.2 History, general
 Afghan wars (1838-1842; 1878-1880). Boundary Question (1884-1887)
 638.6 Local history (Provinces, towns, etc.: e.g. Kafirstan, Herat)

BALUCHISTAN

- 638.7 Description and travel. History. Antiquities. Ethnology, etc., **up to 1948**
For Baluchistan since 1948, see 631.14

MIDDLE EAST

This class is used for works covering countries from more than one of the following groups:

- A: Morocco, Algeria, Tunisia, Libya, Muslim Sahara, Egypt, Sudan (642-645)
 B: Fertile Crescent: Israel, Jordan, Palestine, Lebanon, Syria (635)
 C: Iraq (636.9)
 D: Turkey (617)
 E: Iran (637)
 F: Gulf States: Saudi Arabia, Yemen, Hadhramaut, Muscat and Oman, United Arab Emirates, Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar (636)
 G: Afghanistan and Baluchistan (638)
- 639.01 Middle East (general): Series
 639.1 Topography. Description and travel
 639.3 History: Kurds and Kurdish question. 20th century Arab nationalism. Arab-Israeli conflict. Arab-Israeli War of 1967

AFRICA

AFRICA

AFRICA

This class is used for works on Africa as a whole, or on one or more parts of Africa which do not fall within any one of the main divisions (North, West, East, Central, and Southern Africa) used below.

- 640.01 Series
- 640.1 Topography. History of exploration. Description and travel
- 640.2 Antiquities
- 640.3 Social life and customs. Civilization
- 640.4 Ethnography. Races
- 640.5 History, general
- 640.55 **Partition and colonization:** English
- 640.6 French
- 640.65 German
- 640.7 Italian
- 640.75 Portuguese
- 640.8 Spanish
- 640.85 Belgian

EGYPT AND SUDAN

This class is used for works on Egyptian history in general, and in particular since 638 AD. For Ancient Egypt and Egyptian antiquities, see 512. For works on Egypt and North Africa in general, see 644.

- 642.1 Description and travel, to 1800
- 642.12 19th century onwards
- 642.15 Social life and customs
- 642.18 Ethnography. Races
- 642.2 History: general; and early to 1800
- 642.23 1800-1936; 19th century
- 642.25 1936-; 20th century
- 642.5 **Sudan:** History, general
- 642.52 1884-1899. General Gordon. Lord Kitchener
- 642.9 **Egypt:** local history (e.g. Nile. Cairo. Suez Canal. Sinai)
- 642.97 **Sudan:** local history (e.g. Nubia. Dafur)

NORTH AFRICA

NORTH AFRICA

NORTH AFRICA

This class is used for works covering North Africa as a whole. For works on Egypt and the Sudan, see 642. For the other North African States, see below.

- 644.1 Description and travel
- 644.12 History, to 534. Vandals, 439-534
- 644.14 Byzantine period. Arab Conquest, to ca. 1520
- 644.16 16th century onwards

NORTH AFRICAN STATES

This class is used for works covering two or more of the Barbary States (Libya, Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco, and Sahara).

- 644.2 Description and travel
- 644.22 Antiquities
- 644.25 Social life. Ethnography. Races
- 644.3 History, general and early
- 644.32 1516-1830: Barbary pirates; early modern
- 644.34 1830- 19th century; modern

LIBYA

- 645.1 Description and travel. Antiquities. Social life. Ethnography
- 645.13 History
- 645.15 Turco-Italian war, 1911-1912

TUNISIA

- 645.2 Description and travel. Antiquities. Social life. Ethnography
- 645.23 History

ALGERIA

- 645.3 Description and travel. Antiquities. Social life. Ethnography
- 645.33 History

MOROCCO

- 645.4 Description and travel. Antiquities. Social life. Ethnography
- 645.43 History, general (incl. Spanish-Moroccan war, 1859-1860)
- 645.45 Local history (regions, towns, etc.)

SAHARA. MAURITANIA. WESTERN SAHARA

- 645.7 History. Description and travel.
- 645.73 Ethnography. Local history

WEST AFRICA

646.1 Comprehensive works

ENGLISH-SPEAKING WEST AFRICA

646.12 Comprehensive works (covering more than one country or aspect)

646.14 Description and travel

646.16 Antiquities

646.18 Social life. Ethnography. Races

646.2 History

646.3 **Ashanti**

646.4 **Gambia**

646.5 **Ghana** (formerly Gold Coast)

646.6 **Lagos** (Yoruba)

646.7 **Nigeria** (Benin)

646.8 **Sierra Leone**

646.9 Other regions (e.g. Hausa, Timbo)

FRENCH-SPEAKING WEST AFRICA

647.1 Comprehensive works (covering more than one country or aspect)

647.12 Description and travel

647.14 Antiquities

647.16 Social life. Ethnography. Races

647.2 History

647.5 **Benin** (Dahomey). **Ivory Coast. Guinea. Togo**

Mali (French Sudan). **Senegal. Burkina Faso**

647.6 **Chad**(incl. Lake Chad). **Gabon. Congo-Brazzaville**

Central African Republic (French Equatorial Africa)

Niger (colony, republic and river). *For the French Sahara, see 645.7*

Cameroon

648.1 History. Description and travel. Local history

648.2 Antiquities. Social conditions. Ethnography. Races.

PORTUGUESE-SPEAKING WEST AFRICA

Angola. Sao Tome. Principe. Guinea-Bissau

648.3 Description and travel. Ethnography. Races. Antiquities. Social life

648.4 History, general

648.5 Local history of particular countries or regions

SPANISH-SPEAKING WEST AFRICA

Liberia. Equatorial Guinea.

648.7 History. Description and travel

648.8 Antiquities. Ethnography. Races. Social conditions

CONGO RIVER REGION

ZAIRE. RUANDA. BURUNDI, DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO

- 649.1 Description and travel
 649.12 Antiquities
 649.14 Ethnography. Races. Social conditions
 649.16 History, general
 649.2 1809-

ISLANDS OFF WEST AFRICA

- 649.3 Cape Verde Islands Bulama Tristan da Cunha
 Fernando Po St Helena Gough Island
 Ascension Island

For the Canary Islands, see 584.64; for Madeira, see 585.86

NAMIBIA

For works on Southern Africa in general including Namibia, see 654. For works on Namibia and the Republic of South Africa together during the RSA's mandate and occupation, see 654.35

- 649.5 Description and travel
 649.52 Antiquities
 649.54 Ethnography. Races
 649.56 History

CENTRAL AFRICA

This class is used mainly for works on discovery, explorations, description and travel which cover both West Africa and the Congo Basin (a region bordered to the north by the Sahara and to the East by the Great Rift valley). General histories of Central Africa are also placed here.

- 650.1 History. Biography of H.M. Stanley. For works on Dr. Livingstone, see 654.12
 650.13 Description and travel
 650.15 Emin Pasha: life, exploration and relief expedition.

EAST AFRICA

650.2 General works (incl. Cape-to-Cairo cruises) covering more than one of the countries or regions below.

ETHIOPIA

650.3 Description and travel
650.32 Antiquities
650.34 Social life and customs. Civilization
650.36 Ethnography. Races
650.4 History, general
650.42 19th century onwards (incl. wars with Britain and Italy)

ERITREA

650.7 Description and travel. History. Ethnography. Races

SOMALIA. DJIBOUTI

650.8 Description and travel. History. Ethnography. Races
650.85 Sokotra

FORMER BRITISH EAST AFRICA

652.1 General works (description and history; covering two or more of the countries below)
652.12 Description and travel. Antiquities
652.14 Ethnography. Races
652.15 History, general
652.2 **Kenya**
652.25 **Uganda** (incl. **Buganda**)
652.3 **Tanzania** (Tanganyika. German East Africa)
652.35 **Zanzibar** (island and coast). Pemba

MOZAMBIQUE

652.4 Description and travel
652.42 Antiquities
652.44 Ethnography. Races
652.46 History (incl. Portuguese in South Africa)

EAST AFRICAN ISLANDS

652.6 **Madagascar** (Malagasy Republic) and East African islands general. Description and travel. History, etc.
652.7 **Mauritius. Reunion** (Ile Bourbon)
652.8 **Seychelles**. Other islands

SOUTHERN AFRICA

The classification scheme for Southern Africa was established during the colonial era, before the definition of the present political boundaries. As a result, the four constituent provinces of the Republic of South Africa are not placed under the class for the Republic (654) but are interspersed among the classes for independent states. These provinces are distinguished by the letters RSA in brackets. For Namibia considered separately, see 649.5.

- 654.01 Series
- 654.1 Description and travel. History
- 654.12 **Livingstone:** life and writings
- 654.14 Goldfields of Southern Africa in general

SOUTH AFRICA

- 654.2 Description and travel
- 654.23 Antiquities
- 654.25 Social life and customs. Civilization
- 654.27 Ethnography. Races. *For Apartheid, see 654.35*
- 654.3 History, general. Great Trek
- 654.32 Military history. Kafir and Zulu Wars. *For the Boer War, see 656.5*
- 654.34 Biography (e.g. Lord Milner, Cecil Rhodes, Smuts)
- 654.35 1909-1994: Union of South Africa. Republic. 20th century, general.
Apartheid (1948-1991). F.W. de Klerk and the transition (1989-1994)
- 654.36 1994- Majority rule. Nelson Mandela
- 654.7 **Lesotho.** History. Description and travel. Ethnology, etc.
- 654.8 **Botswana.** History. Description and travel. Ethnology, etc.

CAPE PROVINCE (RSA)

- 655.1 Description and travel
- 655.12 Antiquities
- 655.14 Social life and customs. Civilization
- 655.16 Ethnography. Races
- 655.2 History
- 655.22 Biography
- 655.5 Constitutional history
- 655.55 Local history and description (districts, towns, etc.)

MALAWI

For the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, see 658.1

- 655.6 History. Description and travel, etc.

NATAL (RSA)

- 655.7 Description and travel. Antiquities. History
- 655.72 Social life and customs
- 655.74 Ethnography. Races
- 655.76 Local history (e.g. Tongaland. Zululand)

TRANSVAAL AND ORANGE FREE STATE (RSA)

656.1 General works on the Boers; and on Transvaal and Orange Free State together

ORANGE FREE STATE (RSA)

656.2 Description and travel. Antiquities

656.22 Social life and customs. Civilization

656.24 Ethnography. Races

656.26 History

TRANSVAAL (RSA)

656.3 Description and travel. Antiquities

656.33 Social life and customs. Civilization

656.37 Ethnography. Races

656.4 History, general

656.42 Military history (Wars with natives, e.g. Kafirs, Zulus. But see also 654.32)

656.45 19th century

656.5 Boers and British Government. Jameson's Raid, 1895-1896. **Boer War**, 1899-1902

656.53 Biography (e.g. B. Barnato, P. Kruger)

656.55 20th century onwards

656.8 Local history and description (districts, towns, etc.)

ZIMBABWE AND ZAMBIA

658.01 Series

658.1 Description and travel. Antiquities

658.13 Social life and customs. Civilization

658.17 Ethnography. Races

658.2 **Zimbabwe:** History (incl. history of Rhodesia, North and South; and history of Zimbabwe and Zambia together)

658.3 **Zambia:** History since independence (1964)

658.4 Local history and description of Zimbabwe and Zambia (regions, towns, etc.)

658.6 **Swaziland**

658.7 Zambesi River and Victoria Falls: Discovery and exploration. Description and travel

THE AMERICAS

- 660.01 Series
- 660.1 Dictionaries. Gazetteers. Topography
- 660.2 Comprehensive works. History. *For Antiquities, see 661*

Discovery and exploration

- 660.3 Pre-Columbian explorations. Vinland voyages
- 660.4 Columbus: life and writings. Collections of documents
- 660.5 Post-Columbian explorations. Biography of explorers
(e.g. Vespucci, Nunez Cabeza de Vaca, Cabot, Hudson, etc.)

Description and travel

- 660.52 To 1607 *See also 660.5, which is more commonly used*
- 660.54 1607-1810: Pilgrim Fathers. *For Spanish America, see 671.1, 673.3, and particular countries*
- 660.55 1810-

NORTH AMERICA

- 660.7 Comprehensive works (Canada and USA together)
Description and travel. *For the USA alone, see 664.1; for Canada, 662.15*

AMERICAN INDIANS

- 661.01 Series
- 661.1 General works on the indigeneous peoples of North and South/Central America
- 661.15 Origins of Indians. Archaeology. Cliff dwellings. Mound builders
- 661.2 **Indians of South and Central America, West Indies, and Mexico:**
General works. For works on the Indians of specific countries, see under the appropriate countries
- 661.3 **Indians of North America:** general works, and particular tribes
- 661.4 Antiquities (Occupations. Costumes. Customs. Dwellings. Diseases)
- 661.5 Biography
- 661.6 Indian wars
- 661.7 The Indian Question. Government relations. Indian reservations

CANADA

- 662.01 Series
- 662.1 Topography. Gazetteers. Guidebooks
- 662.13 Antiquities. Indians
- 662.15 Description and travel. Social life, customs and conditions
- 662.2 History, general. Sources
- 662.22 Special topics. Historical essays
- 662.23 Biography, collective
- 662.25 French and Irish in Canada
- 662.27 Other foreign elements

History and biography, by period

- 662.3 1603-1763: New France: History, Description, etc. (English conquest, 1629. French explorers. Company of New France, 1629-1663)
- 662.33 Jesuit 'relations' (i.e. accounts of missions, etc.)
- 662.35 1754-1763: last years of French rule. English conquest
- 662.37 1763-1867: *For the Canadian war of 1812-1814, see 664.87*
- 662.4 1867- Dominion of Canada. Independence
- 662.9 Constitutional history. Treatises. Administration

Provinces, territories, etc.

- 663.1 Nova Scotia. Acadia. New Brunswick
 - 663.2 Prince Edward Island. St Lawrence gulf, river, and valley
 - 663.3 Quebec. Ontario
 - 663.4 Manitoba. Saskatchewan
 - 663.5 Alberta. British Columbia. Vancouver Island
 - 663.6 Yukon. Klondike. Rocky Mountains
 - 663.7 Canadian North West: Hudson Bay (Hudson Bay Company). Mackenzie. Franklin. Keewatin
 - 663.8 Newfoundland. Labrador and Peninsula. St Pierre and Miquelon. Ungava
- For Arctic Canada, above Latitude 67, see 689.4; for the North-West Passage, see 689.13*

UNITED STATES

- 664.01 Series
- 664.1 Comprehensive works (incl. Civilization, Description, Social life, Topography, etc.)
Description and travel of more than one period. *For Description and travel before 1607, see 660.7; see also Local history, 669*

Description and travel, by period

- 664.12 1607-1783: Era of settlement. British Colonies in America
- 664.14 1783-1900: 19th century
- 664.15 1901- 20th century

HISTORY

- 664.2 Encyclopaedias. Dictionaries. Sources. Collections. Essays
- 664.24 Historiography and historians
- 664.25 Biography, collective, more than one period
- 664.3 General histories
- 664.32 Special aspects and topics. *This class is seldom used*
- 664.33 Historical geography. Territorial expansion.
- 664.35 Military history, general. *This and the following three classes incl. biographies of individuals not identified with a specific period.*
- 664.37 Air Force. *See note at 664.35*
- 664.38 Naval history. *See note at 664.35*
- 664.4 Diplomatic history. Foreign relations. *See note at 664.35*
Cuban missile crisis. *For relations with Japan, see 626.26*
- 664.5 Ethnography. Races. *But for native Indians, see 661.3*
- 664.52 Blacks in the USA. General histories and studies
- 664.54 Social conditions since emancipation (1865)
Relations with whites. Race problem
- 664.56 Biography, collective and individual. *For Slavery in the USA, see 664.9*

History and biography, by period**Colonial period, 1607-1775**

- 664.6 Series (covering the 13 British Colonies)
- 664.61 Biography, collective and individual (e.g. B. Franklin, life and works). Genealogy
- 664.63 Comprehensive works. History *For General descriptive works on the British Colonies, see 664.12; for Early explorations, see 660.5*
- 664.66 French wars

War of Independence, 1775-1783

- 664.7 Series
- 664.71 Biography, collective and individual
- 664.73 History. General works on the American Revolution
- 664.75 Military and naval history
- 664.77 Miscellaneous

UNITED STATES

UNITED STATES

- 664.8 **1776-1800:** History and biography
- 664.82 George Washington (Administration, 1789-1797. Biography)
- 664.85 **1801-1860:** History and biography
- 664.87 War of 1812-1814
- 664.88 War with Mexico, 1845-1848
- 664.9 Slavery in the USA
- 664.92 Slavery controversy, 1811-1860. Abolition movements. Biography of abolitionists
- Civil War, 1861-1865**
- 665.01 Series
- 665.1 Abraham Lincoln, 1861-1865: life and administration
- 665.12 Writings, speeches, letters
- 665.14 Political history. Causes of war
- 665.18 Biography (e.g. Grant, 'Stonewall' Jackson, R.E. Lee)
- 665.2 General history of the war
- 665.22 Diplomatic history. Foreign relations. Foreign public opinion
- 665.24 Military and naval operations
- 665.28 Special topics: (e.g. prisons, hospitals, celebrations)
- 665.4 **1861-1901:** History and biography (incl. J.H. Choate, A.T. Mahan)
 For relations with Japan, see 626.26
- 665.45 Spanish-American war, 1898
- 665.5 **1901-** 20th century History, general
- 665.54 20th century Biography, collective and individual
- 665.541 T. Roosevelt, 1901-1909: life and administration
- 665.542 Woodrow Wilson, 1913-1921: life and administration
 For the period of World War I, 1917-1918, see 539.621-
- 665.543 F.D. Roosevelt, 1933-1945: life, administration and writings
 For the period of World War II, 1941-1945, see 539.1.765
- 665.55 **1945-** Cold War period. H.S. Truman and Eisenhower Administrations
- 665.552 Social life and conditions
- 665.56 1961-1969: Kennedy and Johnson Administrations
- 665.57 1969-1974: Nixon Administration. Watergate
- 665.58 1974-1977: Ford Administration
- 665.59 1977-2001: Carter, Reagan, Bush (G.) and Clinton Administrations
- 665.6 2001-: Bush (G.W.) and Obama Administrations

CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY

- 668.01 Series
- 668.1 Constitutional history, general. Documents
For individual State constitutions, see 668.6
- 668.2 Treatises on the Constitution, general
Special questions (e.g. State rights, nullification, secession, etc.)
- 668.4 Government, general. **Executive**
- 668.42 Presidency
- 668.44 Departments. State Department. Civil Service. CIA. FBI
- 668.45 **Legislature:** Congress. Senate. House of Representative
- 668.48 **Judiciary**
- 668.5 **Civil rights** (Citizenship, naturalization, suffrage, equality)
- 668.55 Political parties. Elections. Political participation
- 668.6 Government of the States. Constitutions of individual States
Local government
- 668.67 Confederate States, 1861-1865: constitutional history
- 668.7 Colonies and foreign possessions, considered collectively

LOCAL HISTORY

(incl. biography of persons connected with the State, region, etc.)

- 669.01 Series (Local history in general)
- Series relating to specific States are placed in the classes listed below, with series running numbers substituted for the date-element in the classmark; e.g.*
- 669.41.c.1.1- *Annals of Texan government*
 669.41.c.2.1- *Heroes of Texan history*
 669.41.c.3.1- *Historical MSS series*
- 669.1 New England
- 669.11 Maine
- 669.13 New Hampshire
- 669.14 Vermont
- 669.15 Massachusetts
- 669.17 Rhode Island
- 669.18 Connecticut
- 669.2 Atlantic coast. Middle States
- 669.21 New York, state and city (incl. Niagara Falls and river)
- 669.24 New Jersey
- 669.25 Pennsylvania
- 669.26 Delaware
- 669.27 Maryland (incl. Potomac river)
- 669.28 District of Columbia
- 669.3 Southern States. South Atlantic States
- 669.31 Virginia
- 669.32 West Virginia
- 669.33 North Carolina
- 669.34 South Carolina
- 669.35 Georgia
- 669.36 Florida
- 669.37 Alabama
- 669.38 Mississippi (incl. Mississippi River)
- 669.4 Louisiana
- 669.41 Texas
- 669.42 Arkansas
- 669.43 Tennessee
- 669.44 Kentucky
- 669.45 Missouri (incl. Missouri River)
- 669.46 Old North West: (incl. region between Ohio, Mississippi river and the Great Lakes Ohio, East Michigan, East Indiana)
- 669.5 Ohio (incl. Ohio River)

UNITED STATES

- 669.52 Indiana
- 669.53 Illinois
- 669.54 Great Lakes. Lakes Region
- 669.56 Michigan
- 669.57 Wisconsin
- 669.6 The West. The North West (incl. Trans-Mississippi region. North Frontier of USA. 'Oregon Trail')
- 669.62 Minnesota
- 669.63 Iowa
- 669.64 Dakota, North and South
- 669.65 Nebraska
- 669.66 Kansas
- 669.67 Oklahoma
- 669.7 Rocky Mountains (incl. Yellowstone Park)
- 669.72 Montana (incl. Yellowstone River)
- 669.73 Idaho
- 669.74 Wyoming
- 669.75 Colorado
- 669.76 New South West (since 1848)
Colorado river. Grand Canyon and valley
- 669.77 New Mexico
- 669.8 Arizona
- 669.81 Utah
- 669.82 Nevada
- 669.83 Pacific coast
Columbia river and valley
- 669.85 California
- 669.86 Oregon. *For the 'Oregon Trail', see 669.6*
- 669.87 Washington
- 669.9 Alaska
- 669.92 Bering Sea. Aleutian Islands
- 669.95 Islands belonging to USA collectively. *For Hawaii, see 683.5*

UNITED STATES

CENTRAL AMERICA

CENTRAL AMERICA

MEXICO

- 670.01 Series
- 670.1 Geography. Topography
- 670.12 Description and travel. Social conditions
- 670.14 Antiquities. Native races. Aztecs. Mexican calendar. Indians
- 670.16 Biography (e.g. P. Diaz, H. Cortes, B. Juarez, B. Diaz del Castillo)
Genealogy
- 670.2 History, general
- 670.23 To 1824 Spanish colonial era
- 670.25 1824- 19th century onwards. *For the Mexican War with USA, 1845-1848, see 664.88*
- 670.7 Local history: states, territories, dioceses, towns, etc.
- 670.8 **Latin America, general:** history and biography
Works covering three or more of: Mexico; Central America; South America and the West Indies. Spanish or Latin influence in America.
For Series, see 673.01
- 670.82 Pan-Americanism. Pan-American union. Organization of American States
- 670.88 Constitutional history. Administration (Latin America in general; and Mexico alone)

CENTRAL AMERICA

- 671.01 Series
- 671.1 Geography. Description and travel
- 671.12 Antiquities. Ethnography. Races. Indians. Maya civilization
- 671.14 History. Biography
Works on boundary disputes between two or more countries are placed with the country named first in the scheme
- 671.2 **Belize** (British Honduras)
- 671.3 **Guatemala**
- 671.4 **Salvador**
- 671.5 **Honduras**
- 671.6 **Nicaragua**
- 671.7 **Costa Rica**
- 671.8 **Panama.** Canal Zone
For the Panama Canal as an economic or engineering project, see 225; for its political aspects, see 678.3

WEST INDIES

- 672.1 Geography
- 672.12 Description and travel
- 672.14 Antiquities. Ethnography. Races. Indians. Race relations
- 672.16 Biography. Genealogy
- 672.2 History, general
 General histories of the Spanish West Indies. English expeditions, 1654-1655, and 1695. Rodney and other commanders, 1756-1763. Expeditions of 1793-1795
- 672.25 British West Indies (incl. Bahamas, Bermuda, and lesser Antilles)
- 672.28 Constitutional history. Administration
- 672.3 **Bermuda**
- 672.35 **Bahamas.** Turks and Caicos Islands
- 672.4 **Greater Antilles:** Cuba, Jamaica, Haiti, Puerto Rico, etc. collectively
- 672.42 **Cuba:** Description and travel. Antiquities
- 672.45 History
- 672.5 **Jamaica:** Description and travel. Antiquities. Cayman islands
- 672.55 History
- 672.6 **Haiti** (incl. island of Hispaniola as a whole). Description and travel. Antiquities
- 672.65 History
- 672.7 **Santo Domingo** (Dominican Republic). *For the island of Hispaniola, see 672.6*
- 672.75 **Puerto Rico**
- 672.8 Lesser Antilles (Leeward and Windward Islands; and islands off Venezuela)
Works upon the separate islands are placed in 672.82-672.88
- 672.82 British West Indies (excl. Bahamas, Bermuda, and lesser Antilles)
 Barbados, Trinidad, Antigua, St Lucia, Dominica etc.
- 672.84 Danish West Indies (Virgin Islands of the U.S.)
- 672.86 Dutch West Indies (Curacao)
- 672.88 French West Indies (Guadeloupe, Martinique)
- 672.9 Spanish Main. Caribbean sea, coasts and islands.
 Buccaneers. *See also 694.53. For Spanish West Indies, see 672.2*

SOUTH AMERICA

- 673.01 Series covering Latin America and the countries in 674-676
- 673.1 Comprehensive works
- 673.2 **Regions:** Andes
- 673.22 Pacific coast
- 673.24 Atlantic coast
- 673.26 **Northern South America**, i.e two or more of:
Brazil. Colombia. Ecuador. Guyana. Nueva Granada. Venezuela.
Biography of Simon Bolivar. *Works on boundary disputes between two or more countries are placed with the country named first in the scheme.*
- 673.28 **Southern South America**, i.e two or more of:
Argentina. Bolivia. Brazil (southern). Chile. Paraguay. Peru. Uruguay. *Works on boundary disputes between two or more countries are placed with the country named first in the scheme.*
- 673.3 Description and travel
- 673.35 Antiquities. Ethnography. Races. Indians
- 673.4 History, general. Biography
- 673.8 Special topics
- 674.1 **Colombia:** Description and travel. Antiquities. Ethnography
- 674.2 History. Biography (e.g. Jimenez de Quesada)
- 674.3 **Venezuela:** Description and travel. Antiquities. Ethnography
- 674.4 History. Biography (e.g. F. Miranda)
- 674.5 **Guyana** (British Guiana)
- 674.6 **Surinam** (Dutch Guiana)
- 674.7 **French Guiana**
- 675.1 **Brazil:** Description and travel. Antiquities. Ethnography
- 675.15 History, general
- 675.17 19th century (1821-1889)
- 675.2 Republic, 1889 onwards
- 675.45 Separate regions (including Amazon River)
- 675.5 **Ecuador:** Description and travel. Antiquities. Ethnography
- 675.53 History. Biography
- 675.7 **Peru:** Description and travel. Antiquities. Ethnography. Incas
- 675.73 History. Biography

SOUTH AMERICA

SOUTH AMERICA

- 676.1 **Argentina.** La Plata region.
Description and travel. Antiquities. Ethnography
- 676.13 Biography
- 676.15 Constitutional history
- 676.2 History
- 676.3 Separate regions
- 676.35 Patagonia (incl. collective works on Patagonia, Falkland Islands, Tierra del Fuego, Straits of Magellan, and Cape Horn)
- 676.37 **Falkland Islands** (Malvinas)
- 676.4 **Chile:** Description, etc. (including Easter Island, Juan Fernandez Islands)
- 676.45 History. Biography
- 676.55 Straits of Magellan. Cape Horn
- 676.6 **Bolivia:** Description and travel. Antiquities. Ethnography
- 676.65 History. Biography
- 676.7 **Paraguay:** Description, travels, antiquities, Indians
- 676.75 History. Biography
- 676.8 **Uruguay:** Description, travels, antiquities, Indians
- 676.85 History. Biography

OCEANIA

- 678.01 Series
- 678.1 **South Sea:** description and travel
- 678.2 Social life and customs
- 678.3 Control of the Pacific, Panama Canal, and Far Eastern Question, after 1912.
- 678.5 British possessions
- 678.6 French possessions
- 678.7 German possessions
- 678.8 American possessions
- 678.9 Japanese possessions

AUSTRALIA

- 679.01 Series
- 679.1 Discovery and exploration. Description and travel, general
- 679.12 To 1850
- 679.13 1850-
- 679.2 Ethnography. Races
- 679.3 History. Biography
- 679.8 Constitution. Politics
- 680.1 **New South Wales:** Description and travel. History. Ethnography
- 680.18 Biography
- 680.2 Local history (regions, towns, etc.; **Australian Capital Territory**, Canberra)
- 680.4 **Victoria:** Description and travel. History. Ethnography
- 680.48 Biography
- 680.5 Local history (regions, towns, etc.)
- 680.7 **Queensland** (incl. Torres Strait Islands): Description and travel. History. Ethnography
- 680.78 Biography
- 680.8 Local history (regions, towns, etc.)
- 681.1 **South Australia:** Description and travel. History. Ethnography
- 681.18 Biography
- 681.2 Local history (regions, towns, etc.)
- 681.4 **Western Australia:** Description and travel. History. Ethnography
- 681.48 Biography
- 681.5 Local history (regions, towns, etc.)
- 681.7 **Central Australia**
- 681.8 **Northern Territory:** Description and travel. History. Ethnography
- 681.88 Biography
- 681.9 Local history (regions, towns, etc.). *For Tasmania, see 682.8*

NEW ZEALAND

- 682.01 Series
- 682.1 Description and travel. Discovery and exploration
- 682.14 Biography
- 682.16 Ethnography. Races (e.g. Maoris)
- 682.2 History
- 682.7 Local history (regions, towns, etc.)

TASMANIA

- 682.8 Description. Ethnography. History
- 682.88 Biography

PACIFIC ISLANDS

- 683.1 **Melanesia**
- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|
| Bismarck Archipelago | New Guinea |
| Fiji | Vanuatu (New Hebrides) |
| Louisiade Islands | Santa Cruz |
| Loyalty Islands | Solomon Islands |
| New Caledonia | other small groups |
- 683.3 **Micronesia**
- | | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| Caroline Islands | Marshall Islands |
| Gilberts (Kiribati) | Pelew (Palau) |
| Mariana (Ladrone) | |
- 683.5 **Polynesia**
- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| Cook | Sandwich (Hawaii) |
| Ellice (Tuvalu) | Society |
| Hawaii | Tahiti |
| Manahiki | Tonga (Friendly) |
| Marquesas | Tuamotu |
| Phoenix | Tubai |
| Pitcairns | Union, and other islands |
| Samoa | <i>For Easter Island, see 676.4</i> |

POLAR REGIONS

Works on both Polar regions together are placed in 688. Works on the separate regions are placed in 689.

- 688.01 Series
- 688.1 Collections. Comprehensive works
- 688.3 History of Polar exploration
- 688.5 Biography of explorers
- 688.7 Instructions for Polar exploration (equipment, hygiene, etc.)

Arctic Regions

- 689.1 History of discoveries. General treatises

Separate expeditions: reports and narratives

- 689.13 North West Passage. Search for Sir John Franklin
- 689.16 North East Passage
- 689.2 Other expeditions
- 689.3 Ethnography. Races (e.g. Eskimos)
- 689.4 Greenland. Arctic Canada
- 689.5 Spitzbergen
Franz Josef Land. Barents Sea. Novaya Zemlya. Kara Sea. Siberian islands and sea

Antarctic Regions

- 689.6 History of exploration. *For Biography of explorers, see 688.5*
- 689.7 Separate expeditions: reports and narratives

GEOGRAPHY

GEOGRAPHY

GEOGRAPHY

- 690.01 Series
- 690.1 Study and teaching. Methodology. Philosophy. Relation to other sciences
- 690.2 History of geography: general and modern
- 690.3 Ancient: history and criticism of ancient writers
- 690.4 Medieval: history and criticism of medieval writers
- 690.5 Biography of geographers
- 690.6 General treatises
- 691 Dictionaries. Gazetteers. Nomenclators (e.g. Graesse's *Orbis Latinus*)

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY. PHYSIOGRAPHY

- 692.1 General works

Physical geography by country

- 692.2 Europe
- 692.3 British Isles
- 692.4 Asia
- 692.5 Africa
- 692.6 America (North)
- 692.7 America (Central and South)
- 692.8 Australia and Pacific islands

GEOMORPHOLOGY

- 693.1 General works. *See also 367.1. For regional works, see 692*
- 693.2 Land forms: Continents
- 693.25 Coasts. Shore-lines
- 693.3 Islands. Reefs
- 693.4 Earth movements. Subsidence. *For Earthquakes, see 345.6*
- 693.5 Mountains (Orography). Caves (Spelaeology). *For Caving as a sport, see 416*
- 693.55 Other formations: Valleys, plains, terraces, deserts, moors, dunes, etc.

HYDROLOGY

- 693.6 General works
- 693.01 Series
- 693.65 Inland waters, general: Springs. Wells
- 693.7 Rivers. Floods. Waterfalls. Deltas
- 693.75 Lakes. Lagoons. Swamps. Dew-ponds
- 693.8 Snow. Ice. Icebergs. *For Glaciers, see 367.24*

TRAVEL AND VOYAGES

- 694.01 Series
- 694.1 Collections of voyages
- 694.2 History of discovery and exploration
- 694.25 Biography of explorers and travellers
- 694.3 Special voyages: ancient and medieval, to 1500
- 694.33 Modern, after 1500. Voyages round, or in several parts of the World
- 694.35 Travels and adventures in two or more continents
- 694.4 Travelling. Instructions for travellers and explorers. *For Mountaineering, see 416*
- 694.5 Adventures by sea. Shipwrecks. *For Marine archaeology, see 423*
- 694.53 Pirates. Buccaneers. *See also 672.91*

HUMAN GEOGRAPHY

- 695.01 Series
- 695.1 History of geography. Methodology. Philosophy
- 695.3 General works. Cultural geography. Spatial geography
- 695.5 Historical and political geography. *For Economic and commercial geography, see 220*

MATHEMATICAL AND ASTRONOMICAL GEOGRAPHY

- 697.01 Series
- 697.1 Surveys: history and methods
- 697.5 Cartography. Maps and map-drawing. Projection. Map-reading. Globes

OCEANOGRAPHY

- 698.01 Series
- 698.1 General works. Ocean: area, depths, floor, level
- 698.15 Sea-water. Salinity. Properties
- 698.2 Waves. *See also 353.3 and 354.5*
- 698.22 Currents. Tides, general and special. *For the theory of tides, see 345.8*
- 698.35 Deposits. Banks. Deep sea deposits

Particular regions

- 698.4 Arctic and Antarctic Oceans
- 698.5 Atlantic Ocean
- 698.6 Mediterranean Sea, and other inland seas
- 698.7 Indian Ocean
- 698.8 Pacific Ocean