

ORIENTAL LANGUAGES

These classes are reserved for books written either (1) *in the languages* named (excluding Arabic, Persian, Turkish and Far Eastern), or (2) about those *languages*, or (3) about their *literatures* (excluding Arabic, Persian and Turkish).

General literature

- 810.1 Literature (Anthologies, texts)
- 810.3 Polyglot Oriental dictionaries
- 810.4 Philology (Language, grammar, etc., incl. comparative grammar of two or more language families e.g. Hamito-Semitic)
- 810.7 History and criticism of literature. Festschriften
- 810.8 General Oriental bibliography
- 810.9 History of Oriental studies. Biography of Orientalists
For Egyptologists, see 512.15; for Assyriologists, see 517.15; for Semitists, see 815.7

ORIENTAL SERIES

- 811 Series of original texts in various Oriental languages, or in translation
For Philology, history and criticism, etc., see 849.

CUNEIFORM. ASIANIC

- 812.01 Series
- 812.09 Bibliography

Sumerian. Akkadian (Babylonian, Assyrian)

- 812.1 Literature
- 812.2 Philology
- 812.3 History and criticism of literature
- 812.4 Dictionaries
- 812.5 Boghazkoi tablets. Hittite. Hieroglyphic Hittite. Luvisch. Hattic (Khattish). Hurrian (Mitannian. Subarian. Khurish). Nuzi
- 812.6 Minoan (Linear A). Eteocypriot, Eteocretan
- 812.7 Other languages written in cuneiform: Chaldian (Urtian, Vannic). Elamite (Anzanic, Susian). Cassite (Cossaeon). *For Old Persian, see 814.01-814.9; for Ras Shamra tablets, see 815*
- 812.8 History of cuneiform writing. Decipherment and study, etc. Epigraphy
- 812.9 Asianic languages: Carian, Lycian. Lydian. Mysian. *For Hieroglyphic Hittite, see 812.5*

EGYPTIAN

Hieroglyphic, hieratic, demotic. *For Coptic, see 826.01-826.7; for Egyptology, see 512; for Meroitic, see 845*

- 813.01 Series
- 813.1 Literature
- 813.3 Dictionaries
- 813.4 Philology (including Egyptian writing and its decipherment)
- 813.7 History and criticism of literature
- 813.9 Bibliography

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

IRANIAN LANGUAGES. TOCHARIAN

Old and Middle Iranian. Old Persian. Avestan. Middle Persian (Pahlavi, Parthian). Sogdian. Saka (Khotanese). Chorasmian New Iranian. Ossetic. Yaghnobi. Pashto (Afghan). Kurdish. Balochi. *For Modern Persian, see E400-E699*

- 814.01 Series
- 814.09 Bibliography
- 814.1 Literature
- 814.3 Dictionaries
- 814.4 Philology
- 814.7 History and criticism of literature
- Tajik
 - 814.81 Literature
 - 814.83 Dictionaries
 - 814.84 Philology
 - 814.87 History and criticism of literature
- 814.9 Tocharian (Kucmean, Arshi)

SEMITIC LANGUAGES

- 815 General. *For Akkadian, see 812.1-812.3; for Aramaic, see 820-823; for Ethiopic, see 827.01-827.9; for Arabic, see 830.01-830.7 and E100-E399*
 - Western Semitic : Canaanite, Moabite, Ugaritic, Phoenician-Punic, Ras Shamra tablets
- 815.01 Series
- 815.1 Literature
- 815.3 Dictionaries
- 815.4 Philology
- 815.7 History and criticism of literature
- 815.9 Bibliography

Hebrew

- 816 Bible : text
- 816.01 Series (incl. Dead Sea Scrolls)
- 816.5 Targums. Commentaries and works about the Bible (in Hebrew)
- 816.6 Early non-canonical literature
- 816.7 Dead Sea Scrolls. Zadokite fragments (U.L.C.T.S. 10.K.6 and T.S. 16.311)
- 817.1 Mishnah and commentaries. *For History and translations, see 8.3*
- 817.2 Talmud and commentaries. *For History and translations, see 8.2*
- 817.3 Midrash and commentaries. *For History and translations, see 8.6*
- 817.4 Liturgies. *For History and translations, see 10.1-10.7*
- 817.5 Cabbala. *For History and translations, see 8.8*

Post-Biblical Hebrew (to c. 1785)

- 817.61 Religion. Philosophy. Judaism
- 817.62 Social sciences. Law. Education

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

- 817.63 Medicine. Science. Arts and trades
- 817.64 Biography
- 817.65 History and Geography. Travel
- 817.66 Archaeology, Anthropology
- 817.68 Literature
- 817.69 Bibliography

Modern Hebrew (after c. 1785)

- 817.91 Religion. Philosophy. Judaism
- 817.92 Social sciences. Law. Education
- 817.93 Medicine. Science. Arts and trades
- 817.94 Biography
- 817.95 History and Geography. Travel
- 817.96 Archaeology. Anthropology
- 817.98 Literature
- 817.99 Bibliography
- 818.1 Philology (incl. grammatical analyses of books of the Bible)
- 818.3 Dictionaries. Concordances
- 818.5 History and criticism of literature (incl. Festschriften in Hebrew and other languages)
- 818.6 Bibliography
- 818.7 Other Jewish languages: Judaeo-Arabic, Ladino (Judaeo-Spanish), etc.

Yiddish

- 818.81 Literature
- 818.83 Dictionaries
- 818.84 Philology
- 818.87 History and criticism of literature
- 819 Series

Aramaic

Old Aramaic. Nabatean. Palmyrene. New Aramaic. Jewish Palestinian Aramaic. Christian Palestinian Aramaic. East Aramaic. Babylonian Talmudic. Mandaean. Biblical Aramaic. *For Targums, see 816.5; for the Talmud, see 817.2; for Syriac, see 822.01-822.7; for Samaritan, see 823.01-823.7*

- 820.01 Series
- 820.1 Literature
- 820.3 Dictionaries
- 820.4 Philology
- 820.7 History and criticism of literature
- 820.9 Bibliography

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

Christian Oriental

Works covering two or more of the following languages:
Syriac. Armenian. Georgian. Coptic. Ethiopic. Christian. Arabic

- 821.01 Series
- 821.1 Literature
- 821.3 Dictionaries
- 821.4 Philology
- 821.7 History and criticism of literature
- 821.9 Bibliography

Syriac

- 822.01 Series
- 822.1 Literature
- 822.3 Dictionaries
- 822.4 Philology
- 822.7 History and criticism of literature
- 822.9 Bibliography

Samaritan

- 823.01 Series
- 823.1 Literature
- 823.3 Dictionaries
- 823.4 Philology
- 823.7 History and criticism of literature
- 823.9 Bibliography

ARMENIAN. CAUCASIAN LANGUAGES

- 825.01 Series

Armenian

- 825.1 Literature
- 825.2 Dictionaries
- 825.3 Philology
- 825.4 History and criticism of literature
- 825.49 Bibliography

Caucasian languages

Georgian

- 825.51 Literature
- 825.53 Dictionaries
- 825.54 Philology
- 825.57 History and criticism of literature
- 825.59 Bibliography

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

Others and general

Artchi. Avaro-Andi. Samur group (Kuri). Darghi. Hinalugh. Lakk (Kasi-Kamuk). Udi. Chechen. Abkhaz, Ubykh. Adyghe (Kabardi. Kiakh or Cherkess). Mingrelian. Laz. Svanetian. *For Ossetic, see 814.01-814.9*

- 825.71 Literature
- 825.73 Dictionaries
- 825.74 Philology
- 825.77 History and criticism of literature
- 825.79 Bibliography

COPTIC

Sahidic. Akhmimic. Fayyumic. Bohairic. *For Egyptian, see 813.01-813.7*

- 826.01 Series
- 826.1 Literature
- 826.3 Dictionaries
- 826.4 Philology
- 826.7 History and criticism of literature
- 826.9 Bibliography

SOUTHERN SEMITIC LANGUAGES

For Arabic, see 830.01-830.7 and E100-E399

- 827.01 Series
- 827.09 Bibliography

Ethiopic (Geez)

- 827.1 Literature
- 827.3 Dictionaries
- 827.4 Philology
- 827.7 History and criticism of literature
- 827.8 Modern Ethiopic languages

Tigrinya (Tigrai. Tigray). Tigre. Amharic. Harari. Gurage. Argobba. Gafat

827.9 South Arabian

Sabaeen. Minaean. Qatabanic. Hadramitic. Awsanic. Mehri (Harsusi. Botahari). Shauri (Curi Muria). Socotri

Christian Arabic

- 830.01 Series
- 830.1 Bible and commentaries
- 830.3 Liturgies
- 830.7 Maltese
- 831 Western languages in Arabic script: Aljamiade, Mazarabic, etc.

INDIAN LANGUAGES

833 General. Indus Valley script. *For Tibeto-Chinese, see 839.01-839.57; for Austric, see 843; for Indo-Chinese, see 839.1-839.17*

Aryan languages

General. Dardic (Pisacha) branch : Karfir group, Khowar, Dard group (including Shina), Kashmiri

- 833.01 Series
 833.1 Literature
 833.3 Dictionaries
 833.4 Philology
 833.7 History and criticism of literature

Indo-Aryan branch : Sanskrit, Pali, Prakrit

- 834.01 Series
 834.1 Literature
 834.3 Dictionaries
 834.4 Philology
 834.7 History and criticism of literature

Modern vernaculars

- 836.01 Series

General. Assamese. Bengali. Bishnupuriya. Manipuri

- 836.11 Literature
 836.12 Art
 836.13 Dictionaries
 836.14 Philology
 836.15 Ethnography
 836.16 History
 836.17 History and criticism of literature
 836.19 Bibliography

Gujurati

- 836.21 Literature
 836.22 Art
 836.23 Dictionaries
 836.24 Philology
 836.25 Ethnography
 836.26 History
 836.27 History and criticism of literature
 836.29 Bibliography

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES**NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES****Marathi. Halbi. Konkani**

836.41	Literature
836.42	Art
836.43	Dictionaries
836.44	Philology
836.45	Ethnography
836.46	History
836.47	History and criticism of literature
836.49	Bibliography

Urdu (Hindustani). Dakkhini

836.51	Literature
836.52	Art
836.53	Dictionaries
836.54	Philology
836.55	Ethnography
836.56	History
836.57	History and criticism of literature
836.59	Bibliography

Hindi. Braj. Awadhi. Chhattisgarhi

836.61	Literature
836.62	Art
836.63	Dictionaries
836.64	Philology
836.65	Ethnography
836.66	History
836.67	History and criticism of literature
836.69	Bibliography

Panjabi. Dogri

836.81	Literature
836.82	Art
836.83	Dictionaries
836.84	Philology
836.85	Ethnography
836.86	History
836.87	History and criticism of literature
836.89	Bibliography

Oriya

836.941	Literature
836.942	Art

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

- 836.943 Dictionaries
836.944 Philology
836.945 Ethnography
836.946 History
836.947 History and criticism of literature
836.949 Bibliography

Nepali (Khas-Kura). Kumaoni

- 836.951 Literature
836.952 Art
836.953 Dictionaries
836.954 Philology
836.955 Ethnography
836.956 History
836.957 History and criticism of literature
836.959 Bibliography

Bihari (Maithili, Magari and Bhojpuri)

- 836.961 Literature
836.962 Art
836.963 Dictionaries
836.964 Philology
836.965 Ethnography
836.966 History
836.967 History and criticism of literature
836.969 Bibliography

Bhili. Khandesi. Rajasthani (d. Marwari = Dingala). Pahari.

- 836.971 Literature
836.972 Art
836.973 Dictionaries
836.974 Philology
836.975 Ethnography
836.976 History
836.977 History and criticism of literature
836.979 Bibliography

Lahnda. Sinhdi

- 836.981 Literature
836.982 Art
836.983 Dictionaries
836.984 Philology
836.985 Ethnography

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

- 836.986 History
- 836.987 History and criticism of literature
- 836.989 Bibliography

Sinhalese

- 836.991 Literature
- 836.992 Art
- 836.993 Dictionaries
- 836.994 Philology
- 836.995 Ethnography
- 836.996 History
- 836.997 History and criticism of literature
- 836.999 Bibliography

Dravidian languages

- 837.01 Series
 - General
- 837.11 Literature
- 837.12 Art
- 837.13 Dictionaries
- 837.14 Philology
- 837.15 Ethnography
- 837.16 History
- 837.17 History and criticism of literature
- 837.19 Bibliography

Tamil

- 837.21 Literature
- 837.22 Art
- 837.23 Dictionaries
- 837.24 Philology
- 837.25 Ethnography
- 837.26 History
- 837.27 History and criticism of literature
- 837.29 Bibliography

Telugu

- 837.31 Literature
- 837.32 Art
- 837.33 Dictionaries
- 837.34 Philology
- 837.35 Ethnography
- 837.36 History

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

- 837.37 History and criticism of literature
837.39 Bibliography

Kanarese. Kannada

- 837.41 Literature
837.42 Art
837.43 Dictionaries
837.44 Philology
837.45 Ethnography
837.46 History
837.47 History and criticism of literature
837.49 Bibliography

Malayalam

- 837.51 Literature
837.52 Art
837.53 Dictionaries
837.54 Philology
837.55 Ethnography
837.56 History
837.57 History and criticism of literature
837.59 Bibliography
837.8 Other Dravidian languages: Kodagu. Tulu. Koruga. Bellara. Toda. Gondi. Kolami. Kandhi. Kurukh. Malto. Brahui. Ollari. Kuvi
837.89 Bibliography
837.9 Other languages of India: Burushaski, Andamanese, etc.
837.99 Bibliography

TIBETO-CHINESE LANGUAGES

- 839.01 Series
General. Tibetan. Himalayan dialects (Newari, Lepcha, Limbu, etc.). North Assam branch. Indo-Chinese. Tibeto-Burman
839.11 Literature
839.13 Dictionaries
839.14 Philology
839.17 History and criticism of literature
- Assam-Burmese branch**
Bodo. Naga. Kachin. Kuki-Chin. Sak. Burmese. Lolo-Moso
- 839.31 Literature
839.33 Dictionaries
839.34 Philology
839.37 History and criticism of literature

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

Tai group

Siamese (Thai). Lao. Shan. Ahom. *For Annamese, see 843.61-843.67*

- 839.51 Literature
- 839.53 Dictionaries
- 839.54 Philology
- 839.57 History and criticism of literature

Chinese

Books in Western languages only. For books in Chinese see classes FA-FK

- 840.01 Series
- 840.1 Literature
- 840.3 Dictionaries
- 840.4 Philology
- 840.7 History and criticism of literature

JAPANESE. AINU. KOREAN

Books in Western languages only. For books in Japanese etc., see classes FA-FK

Japanese

- 841.01 Series
- 841.1 Literature
- 841.3 Dictionaries
- 841.4 Philology
- 841.7 History and criticism of literature

841.8 **Ainu**

841.9 **Korean**

SAMOYEDIC AND ALTAIC LANGUAGES

- 842.01 Series

Samoyedic

Nenets (Yurak). Kamass (Sayan Samoyedic). Selkup (Ostyak-Samoyedic). Nganasan (Tawgy). Enets (Yenisseian)

- 842.11 Literature
- 842.13 Dictionaries
- 842.14 Philology
- 842.17 History and criticism of literature

Turkic languages

Turko-Tataric languages. Turki. Old Turk (Kok-Turk). Uigur. Yakut. Chuvash
For Ottoman Turkish, see E700-799

- 842.31 Literature
- 842.33 Dictionaries
- 842.34 Philology
- 842.37 History and criticism of literature

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES**NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES****Mongolian. Khalka. Buriat. Kalmuck**

- 842.51 Literature
 842.54 Philology. Dictionaries
 842.57 History and criticism of literature

Manchu. Tungusic

- 842.71 Literature
 842.73 Dictionaries
 842.74 Philology
 842.77 History and criticism of literature

AUSTRIC LANGUAGES

- 843.01 Series
 General. Austronesian languages (Malayo-Polynesian). Indonesian (Malagasy, etc.). Melanesian languages. Polynesian languages (Malay, Batak, Javanese, etc.). Philippine languages. Oceanic languages. Gilbertese
 843.31 Literature
 843.33 Dictionaries
 843.34 Philology
 843.37 History and criticism of literature

Austroasiatic languages

- Mon-Khmer languages. Nicobarese. Khasi. Munda languages. Annamese (Vietnamese). Santali. Cambodian
 843.61 Literature
 843.63 Dictionaries
 843.64 Philology
 843.67 History and criticism of literature

AFRICAN LANGUAGES

- 844 General (i.e. all languages of the African continent, anthologies, etc.). *For Ethiopic, see 827.1-827.8*

Bantu languages

- 844.1 General
 844.2 A-F
 844.4 G-L
 844.5 M-S *For Swahili, see 844.6*
 844.6 Swahili
 844.8 T-Z
 845 Others

Hamitic (including Berber). Cushitic. Sudanic. Nilotic. Bushman. Hottentot. *For Semitic languages of Ethiopia, see 827.01-827.9; for Egyptian, see 813.01-813.7; for Coptic, see 826.01-826.7; for Malagasy, see 843.31-843.37*

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

NON-WESTERN LANGUAGES

AMERICAN NATIVE LANGUAGES

Indian languages of North, Central and South America

PALAEO-ASIATIC LANGUAGES

Yukagir. Chuckchee. Kuryak. Kamchatkan. Gilyak. Ket. *For Ainu, see 841.8*

ESKIMO-ALEUTIAN LANGUAGES

847 General

847.01 Series

AUSTRALIAN LANGUAGES

PAPUAN LANGUAGES

See also 843.31-843.37

848 General

848.01 Series

ORIENTAL SERIES

849 Memoirs of learned societies, serial publications, generally written in Western languages, and dealing with the languages, literature, history, etc., of the East, but not devoted specifically to the publication of texts or translations. *For texts and translations, see 811*