

## SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SCIENCES

*For the Social conditions, etc., of particular countries or localities, see the appropriate headings at 474-488 and 512-689.*

- 200       **Social sciences:** general works [*Superseded by decimalised classes, Jan. 2000*]  
                   Sociology. Social psychology. Social classes. Mass media: political and social aspects. Evaluation research. Social communication. Underdevelopment: social aspects
- 200.01           Series
- 200.1           Philosophy and theory of social sciences. Sociology (incl. postmodernist theory)
- 200.2           Historical, geographical treatment. Biography
- 200.3           Social communication and interaction: semiotics, mass media, social psychology, class. *For linguistic aspects of Communication, etc., see 760.3; for Journalism, see 705; for Television and Radio broadcasting, see 415.4*
- 202       **Statistics**  
                   Stochastic processes. Random variables. Biometrics.  
                   *For Probability theory, see 351.5*
- 202.01           Series
- 204       **Demography.** Population. Censuses. *But for demography of the USA, see 664.5*
- 204.01           Series

## POLITICAL SCIENCES

- 206       **Politics. Political science and theory:** general works. *See also 536 [Superseded by decimalised classes, Jan. 2000]*
- 206.01           Series
- 206.1           Political philosophy and theory (incl. The State; separation of powers; comparative government; sovereignty)
- 206.2           History. Biography and criticism of political scientists
- .3           Political ideologies: liberalism, etc. *See also 216, 231*
- 207       **Central government.** Public administration. *See also 536*
- 207.01           Series
- 208       **Local government.** *For Local government in the USA, see also 668.6*
- 208.01           Series
- 210       **Church and State.** *See also 57.3*
- 210.01           Series
- 211       **The State and the Individual** (incl. freedom of the press, censorship, human and civil rights, animal rights. Fascism, terrorism)
- 211.01           Series
- 212       **Imperialism.** Colonialism. Decolonisation. Immigration (political aspects)
- 212.01           Series

**SOCIAL SCIENCES****SOCIAL SCIENCES**

- 214           **International relations.** World politics. United Nations and dependent bodies. Intergovernmental bodies. Pacifism. Disarmament [*Superseded by decimalised classes, Jan. 2000*]
- 214.01                   Series
- 214.1           International bodies: United Nations, etc.
- 214.2           International relations: theory, history, geography, biography
- 214.3           Arms control. Disarmament. National security. War. *See also Military science, 422. For History of warfare, see 507-509; for Military history of individual countries, see those countries*
- 215           **International law.** Treaties
- 215.01                   Series
- 216           **Political parties:** theoretical and comparative studies. European political parties  
*For particular parties or countries, see under the relevant country*
- 216.01                   Series
- 219           **Political movements:** theoretical and comparative  
Revolutions. Nationalism. Islam in the non-Islamic world (political aspects)
- 219.01                   Series

- 220           **Economics. Economic history.** Economic theory. Political economy. Economic development. Capitalism [*Superseded by decimalised classes, Jan. 2000*]
- 220.01           Series
- 220.1           Economics, general and theoretical aspects. Economic theory. Political economy. Economic development. Macroeconomics. Microeconomics
- 220.2           Historical, geographical treatment. Biography
- 220.3           Econometrics: mathematical and statistical aspects of countries. *For Statistics generally, see 202*
- 221           **Agriculture,** economic aspects. Agrarian history. Land. Land reform. Rural sociology. Peasant studies
- 221.01           Series
- 222           **Public finance.** National Debt. Taxation. Tax law
- 222.01           Series
- 223           **Money.** Inflation. Balance of payments. Saving and investment. Money markets
- 223.01           Series
- 224           **Insurance. Pensions**
- 224.01           Series
- 225           **Transport and Communications:** organisation and economic aspects  
Post. Ports. Air transport. *For technical works, see 423-430*
- 225.01           Series
- 227           **Trade and industry:** economic and social aspects [*Superseded by decimalised classes, Jan. 2000*]  
Industrialisation. Commerce. Wholesale and retail. Nationalisation. Privatisation. Prices. Consumer affairs.  
Weights and measures. *For scientific studies of measurement, see 352*  
*For business, marketing, and management skills and methods, see 425*
- 227.01           Series
- 227.1           Trade and industry: general and theoretical aspects, incl. industry and the state (e.g. privatisation, nationalisation)
- 227.2           Historical, geographical treatment. Biography
- 227.3           Special topics
- 228           **International trade.** Protectionism. Free trade. GATT
- 228.01           Series
- 229           **Industrial relations.** Labour. Wages. Income distribution. Trade Unions. Industrial democracy. Unemployment [*Superseded by decimalised classes, Jan. 2000*]
- 229.01           Series
- 229.1           Industrial relations, industrial democracy, trade unions: general and theoretical works
- 229.2           Industrial relations: historical, geographical aspects. Biography
- 229.3           Income distribution. Wages
- 229.4           Labour market. Employment. Unemployment. *For Women in employment, see 245.4*
- 230           **Cooperative movement.** Building societies. Friendly Societies
- 230.01           Series
- 231           **Socialism.** Communism. Anarchism. The Left

- 231.01 Series
- 232 **Social welfare.** Poverty. Poor relief. Social security. Social work. Disabled.  
*For the National Health Service, see 334.2*
- 232.01 Series
- 235 **Economic issues** (e.g. Housing. Careers. Tourism. Energy crisis. Green issues)
- 235.01 Series
- 236 **Crime and policing.** Espionage. Security
- 236.01 Series
- 238 **Social institutions** (e.g. Clubs. Guilds. Societies. Freemasons)
- 238.01 Series
- 240 **Education. Literacy** [*Superseded by decimalised classes, Jan. 2000*]
- 240.01 Series
- 240.1 Theory, philosophy of education. Teacher training. Administration. Individual subject teaching (at school level), incl. literacy
- 240.2 Historical, geographical treatment. Biography
- 240.3 Pre-school, primary and secondary education, incl. special (gifted/handicapped) education (current practice)
- 240.4 Higher, continuing education (current practice)
- 244 **Social issues and problems. Community studies** (e.g. Alcoholism. Drug abuse. Racism. Slavery. Refugees. Marriage. The Family. Homosexuality. The Aged. Ethnic communities) [*Superseded by decimalised classes, Jan. 2000*]
- 244.01 Series
- 244.1 Social groups by age, sex, orientation, race (incl. the family)
- 244.2 Social problems (e.g. alcoholism, death, suicide, drug abuse, sexual problems)
- 244.3 Racism. Refugees. Slavery. *For slavery in the USA, see 664.9*
- 245 **Women's studies.** Feminism. Women's Rights [*Superseded by decimalised classes, Jan. 2000*]
- 245.01 Series
- 245.1 History and theory of women's studies, feminism. Biography. *For women in literature, see literature classes*
- 245.2 Women: historical and/or geographical treatment
- 245.3 Women's civil, political rights: cultural aspects, incl. sexuality (not limited by time or place)
- 245.4 Women and employment (not limited by time or place)